

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

MALCOLM X LITTLE

PART 19 OF 24

BUFILE: 100-399321

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT MALCOLM X LITTLE

FILE NO. 100-399321

Section 19

Serials 443---

100-399321-443

CHANGED TO

157-9154-46

OCT 31 1967

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/13 BY 326 JTHE/WEB/dd

FBI

Date: JUN 18 1964

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plain text or code)

Via _____ (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-441765)

FROM: SAC, BOSTON (100-35713)

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.
IS - MMI

APPROPRIATE FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF [redacted] DATE 5-18-77

Classified by 6855
Exempt from GDS, Category
Date of Declassification Indefinite

Re Boston teletype to Bureau and New York dated 6/15/64, and Boston airtel to Bureau dated 6/15/64.

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning captioned matter, one copy of which is designated by the Bureau's Nation of Islam (NOI) file. Five copies are being sent to New York, the Office of Origin, and two copies to Chicago for their information.

[redacted]

This letterhead memorandum is being classified CONFIDENTIAL since the information furnished [redacted]

3 - Bureau (100-441765)(Encls. 8)
(1 - 25-330971)(Encl. 1)
5 - New York (100-152759)(Encls. 2)
(1 - 105-7809)(NOI)(Encl. 1)
(1 - 105-8999)(MALCOLM X)(Encl. 1)
(1 - 100-[redacted])(Encl. 1)
2 - Chicago (100-35635)(Encl. 1)
(1 - 100-33544)(Encl. 1)
9 - Boston [redacted] (1 - [redacted]
(1 - 97-145)(NOI) (1 - [redacted]
(1 - [redacted] (1 - 100-[redacted]
(1 - [redacted] (1 - 100-[redacted]

ENCLOSURE

JUN 19 1964

100-399321
NOT RECORDED

Confidential

DECLASSIFIED BY [redacted] ON 12-18-85

CC - [redacted]

b7D
b7C The Agent who contacted [redacted]
is SA [redacted] u

b7D [redacted] X u

CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Boston, Massachusetts
June 18, 1964

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.
INTERNAL SECURITY - MMI

b7D

[redacted]

b7D

[redacted]

b7D Mass.

[redacted]

b7D

[redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL
Group 1
Excluded from Automatic
downgrading and declassification

DECLASSIFIED ON 4/8/76 3101

4-750 (Rev. 4-17-85)

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-Not Recorded letter dated 6/18/69 pages 2, 3 4

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FBI/DOJ

b7D [redacted] that Malcolm X's group does not have the appeal in Boston that it has in Harlem where conditions are such that anyone preaching on anything can promote some sort of following.

Malcolm X's intention of going before the United Nations leaves Boston Negroes cold, since the situation of the Negro in Boston does not leave too much b7D room for griping. [redacted] believes however that the United Nations approach would have a big appeal in Harlem.

b7D [redacted]

b7D [redacted]

Characterizations of the Nation of Islam, Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11, Muslim Mosque, Inc., and Mosque No. 7 are attached hereto.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM,
formerly referred
to as the Muslim Cult
of Islam, also known
as Muhammad's Temples
of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam".

On July 10, 1963, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, Muhammad and other NOI officials, when referring to Muhammad's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam".

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by ALLAH, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon".

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

CONFIDENTIAL

2.

NATION OF ISLAM (con't)

On July 10, 1963, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his program.

CONFIDENTIAL

APPENDIX

1.

MUHAMMAD'S TEMPLE OF ISLAM NO. 11
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, also referred to
as the Nation of Islam (NOI)

On March 18, 1954, a source stated that the Nation of Islam (NOI) had become active in Boston, Massachusetts, and knew that it had held meetings as early as November, 1953.

On May 31, 1963, a second source stated that the Temple of Islam in Boston, Massachusetts, is known as Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 11, or Muhammad's Mosque No. 11. It is located at 35 Intervale Street, Dorchester (Boston), Massachusetts, and is the local branch of Muhammad's Temple of Islam whose headquarters are in Chicago, Illinois.

CONFIDENTIAL

APPENDIX

1.

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principles." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

APPENDIX

1.

NATION OF ISLAM
MOSQUE #7, NEW YORK CITY

On May 3, 1963, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is a part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 follows the policies and programs as set forth by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953, a second source advised that there was a temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and Seventh Avenue, as far back as 1947.

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bishop

SAC, Los Angeles

3/27/68

1 [redacted]
1 - [redacted]

b7C

Director, FBI (100-399321)

MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.
(OO:NY)

Enclosed for Chicago, Los Angeles and Phoenix is a Xerox copy of an article which appeared in the March 9, 1968, edition of "The New York Times," page 23.

The above-mentioned article indicates that two film companies in Hollywood are currently preparing to start production on two separate films on the life of subject, now deceased, who is better known as Malcolm X. Columbia Pictures, which owns the movie rights to the book "The Autobiography of Malcolm X," will produce one of the movies to be released under that title. The script is being written by James Baldwin. The second movie is being produced by 20th Century-Fox and will be entitled "Malcolm X." The script for the latter is being written by Louis Lomax. All offices have previously been alerted under the "Nation of Islam, IS - NOI" caption to a possible movie on the life of Malcolm X since it is anticipated that such a film would be detrimental to the Nation of Islam and its leader, Elijah Muhammad.

100-399321-444
EX-105 REC 74

Los Angeles is requested to discreetly contact sources at the above two studios to confirm the information in the article and to determine details relative to these two films. Los Angeles should be particularly alert for indications that the Bureau will be mentioned or portrayed in either movie. Los Angeles should obtain advanced copies of these scripts in order that the interest of the Bureau may be protected. Handle promptly and furnish the results in a form suitable for dissemination to the Bureau and all interested offices.

Enclosure
2 - New York (105-8999)
1 - Chicago (Enclosure)
1 - Phoenix (Enclosure)

MAR 28 1968

b7C

ABF:lmr (12)
NOTE: See memorandum [redacted] to W. C. Sullivan, dated 3/26/68, same captioned, prepared by ABF:lmr.

MAILED 12
MAR 27 1968
COMM-FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/12 BY [illegible]

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

APR 2 1968

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27
3010-106

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bishop

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: 3/26/68

FROM : [redacted]

1 [redacted]

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

Racial informants have previously advised of the possible production of a movie on the life of Malcolm K. Little, a former leading black nationalist who was better known as Malcolm X. Malcolm X was formerly an official in the Nation of Islam (NOI) before breaking from that group in 1964, at which time he formed his own two organizations, the Muslim Mosque, Inc., and the Organization of Afro-American Unity. He was assassinated on 2/21/65 and three members of the NOI have been convicted of his murder. Since then, Malcolm X has become a "saint" to the black nationalist movement.

The 3/9/68 edition of "The New York Times" contained an article indicating that two separate films on the life of Malcolm X are scheduled to be produced by two major Hollywood studios. Production is not expected before the late Summer of 1968.

Columbia Pictures will produce "The Autobiography of Malcolm X," based on the book of the same title, of which they own the movie rights. The movie script is reportedly being written by James Baldwin, a well-known Negro writer [redacted] 67C

The second movie, to be entitled "Malcolm X," is being produced by 20th Century-Fox and the movie script is reportedly being written by Louis Lomax, a well-known Negro author.

REC-41 100-399321-445

ACTION:

That the attached letter be sent instructing the Los Angeles Office to contact sources at these two studios in order to confirm the news article, to determine if the Bureau is to be mentioned or portrayed in either movie, and to obtain advanced copies of the scripts when available in order to protect the interests of the Bureau.

APR 8 1968

Enclosure sent 3-27-68

ABF:lmr
(6)
100-399321

54 APR 8 1968

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY 26 [illegible]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321) DATE: 5/2/68

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-5591) (P)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM X. LITTLE
IS - MMI
OO: New York

Re New York airtel dated 3/14/68, entitled [redacted]

Enclosed herewith are 11 copies of a letterhead memorandum (LHM) suitable for dissemination. Also enclosed for the New York Office is two copies and one each for Chicago and Phoenix of LHM.

[redacted]

NO DISSEMINATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269JHE/WFB/dd

REC 16

100-399321-446

EX 101

12 MAY 8 1968

ENCLOSURE

2 - Bureau (Encl. 11) (RM)
1 - Chicago (Encl. 1) (RM)
2 - New York (Encl. 2) (RM)
1 - Phoenix (Encl. 1) (RM)
2 - Los Angeles

[redacted]les

51 MAY 21 1968

[redacted] RACIAL INT. SECT.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Los Angeles, California
May 2, 1968

MALCOLM X. LITTLE
IS - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

b7D [redacted] advised Special Agent [redacted] that 20th Century-Fox Studio is considering making a motion picture based on the life of Malcolm X. As of now, this is an idea only, and is in the planning stage along with many other story ideas.

b7D [redacted] should 20th Century-Fox decide to proceed with this story, it would take about two years to develop a script and to get it into production.

b7D [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/6/83 BY SP4 JTR/lwb/80 - 399321-446

ENCLOSURE

MALCOLM X. LITTLE

b7D
b7C

[redacted]

b7D
b7C

[redacted]

On March 21, 1968, Special Agent [redacted] made an attempt to ascertain information concerning [redacted] but obtained no information concerning these things.

b7C

b7D

[redacted]

b7D

[redacted] would remain alert to developments in this matter and would advise the FBI promptly if he should receive any information that might resolve the situation.

MALCOLM X. LITTLE

Special Agent [redacted] will maintain intermittent contact [redacted]

"Hollywood Reporter"
Hollywood, California
March 19, 1968
Page 4

The above carried an article headed "Rosenberg & Worth Plan 'Lenny Bruce'". In substance the article revealed that the Lenny Bruce story was to be added to the production schedule of Marvin Worth with Stewart Rosenburg as Director. The article further explained that Marvin Worth was said to produce Malcolm X at Columbia with James Baldwin as writer of the script. Negotiations were under way for a director for the Malcolm X film and for a writer for the Bruce story. From present indications, both projects may go simultaneously this fall.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321) DATE: 6/24/68

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-5591) (RUC)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM X. LITTLE
IS - MMI
OO: New York

Re Los Angeles letter to Director dated 5/2/68.

b7c During the month of May and the fore part of June 1968, SA [redacted] made intermittent contacts with officials of Columbia Pictures, Hollywood, California, and has determined that nothing further has developed concerning the possible production of a film on the life of MALCOLM X.

Contacts will be maintained and when information is developed concerning the possible production of a film on the life of MALCOLM X, it will furnished to the Bureau and New York.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8261 THELWEED/DJ

EX 101

100-399321-447

REC-64 1 JUL 1 1968

2 - Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
1 - Los Angeles (105-5591)

HLG/vld
(5)

01 JUL 11 1968

RECD. INTT. SECT. 806

NA 5

3:39PM

URGENT 2-6-69 MTS

VIA TELETYPE
FEB 6 1969
ENCIPHERED

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

ATTENTION DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE

FROM PHILADELPHIA (157-NEW)

MALCOLM X

MEMORIAL OBSERVANCE OF ASSASSINATION OF MALCOLM X, FEB. TWENTY-ONE, SIXTYNINE, PHILA., PA.; RM

A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE, WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST, ADVISED FEB. SIX INSTANT THAT THE PHILA. BOARD OF EDUCATION ARE ALLOWING STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL SYSTEM TO HOLD MEMORIAL SERVICES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS DURING FEB. TWENTY-ONE TO TWENTY-THREE OBSERVANCE OF THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE ASSASSINATION OF MALCOLM X.

THE SCHOOL BOARD FEELS BETTER SECURITY AND CONTROL OF STUDENTS CAN BE ATTAINED THROUGH THIS METHOD OF ALLOWING BLACK STUDENTS TO REGISTER THEIR ADMIRATION FOR MALCOLM X AND BLACK HEROES IN GENERAL.

NI, SECRET SERVICE AND USA, EDPA, COGNIZANT.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/93 BY 1269 JUENLEAD

ADMINISTRATIVE

67D

AM FOLLOWS.

BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED.

FEB 10

25 1969

END PAGE ONE

1 - [redacted]

SAC, Los Angeles (105-5591) 3-20-69

Director, FBI (100-399321)

PROPOSED FILM ON LIFE
OF MALCOLM X
RACIAL MATTERS

ReLAlet 6-24-68 captioned "Malcolm X Little, IS-RAM."

The 3-4-69 issue of "Look" magazine contained an article regarding the widow of Malcolm X. In the article (page 77) it was indicated that a motion picture based on the autobiography of Malcolm X would be released later this year. The article indicated that James Baldwin and Arnold Perl are writing the screenplay for Producer Marvin Worth and Columbia Pictures.

Through established sources Los Angeles should develop any available information regarding the film mentioned above.

1 - New York (105-8999)

JJD:sd (5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/23 BY 826 THE/WE C/DD

EX-110

REC-25 100-399321-449

MAILED 23
MAR 20 1969
COMM-FBI

11 MAR 21 1969

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room

MAR 28 1969 TELETYPE UNIT

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321) DATE: 4/21/69

FROM : SAC, LOS ANGELES (105-5591) (RUC)

SUBJECT: PROPOSED FILM ON THE LIFE
OF MALCOLM X
RACIAL MATTERS

Re Bureau letter to Los Angeles dated 3/20/69.

b7C The following investigation was conducted by SA [redacted] on 4/2/69:

b7D [redacted] advised that the film concerning the life of MALCOLM X is still in the first draft writing stage. It is being written by JAMES BALDWIN and ARNOLD PERL and the first script is expected to be completed about mid-April 1969. After the script is completed it will then be evaluated and possibly rewritten a couple of times before it gets to the production stage.

b7D According to [redacted] in all probability the film is still several months away from production.

b7C [redacted]

REC-24 100-399321-450

3 APR 24 1969

(2) Bureau (RM)
2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
1 - Los Angeles

HLG/fpd
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 THELMA C/dd

DIRECTOR SECT.

MAY 8 1969

100-399321-451
CHANGED TO
157-8154-5X

JAN 21 1971

Cook / Bates

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/20/03 BY 8126 STAE LWB/dlp

C

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: April 25, 1969

FROM : [redacted] 67C

Tolson
DeLoach
Mohr
Bishop
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - [redacted] 67C
1 -
1 -
1 -

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW
"MALCOLM X, THE MAN AND HIS IDEAS"
BY GEORGE BREITMAN
RACIAL MATTERS

MALCOLM X

This memorandum presents a review of captioned book published in 1965 by Merit Publishers which is being placed in the Bureau Library.

SYNOPSIS:

George Breitman, [redacted] 67C traces the life of Malcolm X from childhood to his violent death in 1965. The author shows how Malcolm X was introduced to the Nation of Islam headed by Elijah Muhammad while in prison and how, after released from prison, he devoted his time to speaking in favor of the Nation of Islam and helped transform the Black Muslims to a well-known organization. In 1964, he split with Muhammad's organization because of the growth of militancy and mass action in the Negro community and formed his own organization known as Muslim Mosque, Incorporated.

ACTION:

For information.

REC 17 100-399321-452

100-399321

30 APR 30 1969

1 [redacted] 67C
1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File)

DETAILS PAGE TWO

CAP:bjrbjr
(9)

66 MAY 6 - 1969

UNRECORDED COPY FILED

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/3/62 BY

b7C

Memorandum [redacted] to W. C. Sullivan
RE: BOOK REVIEW
"MALCOLM X, THE MAN AND HIS IDEAS"
BY GEORGE BREITMAN
100-399321

DETAILS:

REVIEW OF BUREAU FILES

b7C

The author is [redacted] former editor of "The Militant" a publication of that organization. [redacted]

BOOK REVIEW

The author describes the life of Malcolm X from his childhood to his assassination in February of 1965. After the death of his parents, he lived at state institutions and boarding homes until the age of 15 when he went to live with his sister in Boston, Massachusetts, and drifted into a life of crime including gambling, drugs, hustling, and burglary. In 1946 at the age of 20, he was convicted of burglary and sentenced to ten years in prison.

During his incarceration which continued for six years, he was introduced to the Nation of Islam headed by Elijah Muhammad. During this period he educated himself and learned to speak and debate. The author described him as the most respected debater in the country. After parole, he traveled to Chicago, Illinois; met Elijah Muhammad; was accepted into the Nation of Islam; and in a few short years his work, through his plain direct speaking style, helped transform the Black Muslims from a virtually unnoticed to a well-known organization.

While in the Black Muslims, Malcolm X traveled throughout the country as Muhammad's troubleshooter and came to know the ghetto areas nationally. According to the author, Malcolm X

CONTINUED - OVER

BJC

Memorandum [redacted] to W. C. Sullivan
RE: BOOK REVIEW
"MALCOLM X, THE MAN AND HIS IDEAS"
BY GEORGE BREITMAN
100-399321

became attuned to the needs and wants of a growing multitude of black people looking for a new road. In 1964 he decided his place was with the Negro masses rather than with Muhammad's organization.

He split with Muhammad's organization and undertook the difficult task of building a new movement based on the black unity of all Negroes regardless of their religion and philosophies as long as they were ready to fight for freedom. His new organization was known as Muslim Mosque, Incorporated. He traveled to Africa and the Middle East to mobilize African support behind a project to put the United States Government on trial in the United Nations for continued oppression of the American Negroes. He favored Negroes organizing politically, electing their own candidates, and driving "black stooges" from office in the major political parties. Malcolm X was revolutionary and became increasingly more anticapitalist and prosocialist. He read the Socialist Workers Party publication, "The Militant," and urged other Negroes to do likewise.

No mention is made of the FBI in the book.

100-399321-453,454,455,456

CHANGED TO

157-8154-7X3, 7X1, 10, 11

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 JHE/WEB/dd

JAN 21 1971

CMK/BAM

C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. C. D. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan

DATE: 6/5/70

FROM : [redacted] 67C

1 - [redacted]
1 -

1 - [redacted]
1 -

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW
"THE SPEECHES OF MALCOLM X AT HARVARD"
BY ARCHIE EPPS
RACIAL MATTERS

This is a review of captioned book published in 1969 by Apollo Editions. The book is being placed in the Bureau Library.

67C [redacted] Epps is Assistant Dean of Harvard College. He is described as founder and adviser of "The Harvard Journal of Negro Affairs."

Book, 191 pages, divided into two parts, latter part being verbatim texts of speeches by Malcolm X on 3/24/61, 3/18/64, and 12/16/64. First 112 pages are analysis by Epps of the speeches in effort to determine personal motivations and goals of Malcolm X (true name Malcolm Little). Epps noted first speech given at time when Malcolm X was deeply involved in Nation of Islam (NOI) and was dedicated follower of NOI head Elijah Muhammad. His remarks showed Black Muslim view of the white man as a lowly animal but freedom of the black man from yoke of white man was placed in terms of redemption by God. Shortly before second speech, Malcolm X resigned from the NOI because of disillusionment. In the second speech, he appeared no longer to believe to rely upon God to save the black man from the white man but presented the Negro people as both judge and executioner of the whites. The final speech was made shortly after he had

100-399321

1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File)

REC-6 100-399321-457

9 JUN 10 1970

JCM:rad
(8)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 THE/LWE/dd

CONTINUED - OVER

66 JUN 18 1970 F 428

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan
Re: Book Review
"The Speeches of Malcolm X at Harvard"
By Archie Epps

returned from an extensive trip to Africa and just two months before his assassination. The author concludes that Malcolm X saw himself and the Negroes as exiles in a society which was a jungle for them, threatened by daily violence. He was a mixture of prophet, escapist and revolutionary.

No mention of the FBI is made in the book.

ACTION:

For information.

100-399321-458
CHANGED TO
157-19145-X

JAN 21 1971

Cmk /Bkw

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/83 BY 8269 JHE/WES/dd

C

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
1 - Mr. C. D. Brennan
1 - [redacted]

TO : Mr. C. D. Brennan

DATE: 8/20/70

1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]

FROM : [redacted]

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW
"The Assassination of Malcolm X:
Unanswered Questions And The Trial"
By George Breitman and Herman Porter
RACIAL MATTERS

This is a review of captioned booklet published in 1969 by Merit Publishers which is being placed in the Bureau library.

REVIEW OF BUREAU FILES:

Breitman is [redacted] a former editor of "The Militant," a publication of the SWP. Porter is [redacted] a writer for "The Militant." [redacted]

BOOK REVIEW:

This booklet consists of 12 articles which appeared in "The Militant" between July, 1965, and March, 1966. Of the three subjects arrested, convicted and sentenced to life imprisonment for the murder of Malcolm X the authors claim that one was undoubtedly guilty but he was not proved to be a member of the Black Muslims. The other two subjects who were Black Muslims were not a part of the assassination and were framed by the police in order to show Malcolm's death was caused by the rival organization. Breitman writes in an introductory note "Readers should also understand that if the New York police were involved in the assassination (and nothing said or done at the trial, or in the four years since the crime, has absolved them of this charge), that involvement could not have been on their own initiative, but must have resulted from the decision and direction of the Government in Washington, that is, the CIA."

MENTION OF THE FBI:

The FBI is mentioned on pages 5, 6, 9, 11, 22, and 29. On the first three listed pages, mention is made of the Bureau in connection with its investigations and development of informants

1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]
1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File)

100-399321-459

CTT:sal

REC-1

AUG 26 1970

SEP 1 1970

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11/1/82 BY SP2 ALM/MJM

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 62-46855-

Memorandum to Mr. C. D. Brennan
RE: BOOK REVIEW
"The Assassination of Malcolm X:
Unanswered Questions and The Trial"
By George Breitman and Herman Porter

in extremist groups. On the last three mentioned pages the FBI is referred to as to testimony given during the trial and evidence obtained.

ACTION:

For information.

100-399321-460
CHANGED TO
157-16639-1942

JAN 21 1971

Cmk /BAH

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8286 STAE/WEB/dd

1 - [redacted]
b6

SAC, New York (100-37235) 4/20/72
Attention: Liaison Section

Director, FBI (62-46355)

PURCHASE OF BOOKS
BOOK REVIEWS

You are authorized to obtain discreetly one copy each book listed below for use of Bureau. Mark books to attention of Research Section, Domestic Intelligence Division.

1. "The Struggle for Black Power" by Edward Peeks. Scribner's; $7.95

2. "The End of White World Supremacy: Four Speeches by Malcolm X." Merlin House; $6.00

1 - Extremist Section (Route through for review) [redacted] FCM
b7c 1 - [redacted] 6221 IB

AMB:jvl
(6)

NOTE:

Books requested by [redacted] Extremist Section, Domestic Intelligence Division. Book #1 will be used as a reference; book #2 will be reviewed. Books will be placed in Bureau Library.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED EX-109
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 THE/WEB/RD

REC-32 100-399321-461
NOT RECORDED
25 APR 21 1972

Tolson
Felt
Campbell
Rosen
Mohr
Bishop
Miller, E.S.
Callahan
Casper
Conrad
Dalbey
Cleveland
Ponder
Bates
Walkart
Walters
Sovars
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

MAILED 5
APR 19 1972
FBI

60 APR 25 1972

MAIL ROOM ☑ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

SAC, Albany

4/19/72

Director, FBI

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 [redacted]
1 [redacted]
1 [redacted]

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

b7C

Malcolm K. Little, better known as Malcolm X, a black militant leader, was born 5/19/25. He was killed in New York City (NYC) 2/21/65.

Because many of today's black revolutionaries regard Malcolm X as a hero and a martyr, the possibility exists that the anniversary of his birthday may be marked by them with acts of violence. As an example, last year two NYC police officers were seriously wounded in a machine gun attack by black assailants the night of 5/19. Anonymous letters claiming credit for the attack linked the shooting to "Malcolm's Birthday."

Bring this to the attention of all Agents handling black extremist matters so that they may be alert for any information concerning possible violence in connection with Malcolm X's birthday. Instruct black extremist informants to be particularly alert to obtain and report such information.

If any such information developed, promptly advise Bureau under appropriate caption and handle in accordance with existing instructions.

REC-19 100-399321-462

2 - All Offices

HEH:aso (124)

EX-109

19 APR 21 1972

b7C

NOTE: See memorandum [redacted] to Mr. E. S. Miller, dated 4/18/72, captioned as above, prepared by HEH:aso.

MAILED 20
APR 20 1972
FBI

Tolson
Felt
Campbell
Rosen
Mohr
Bishop
Miller, E.S.
Callahan
Casper
Conrad
Dalbey
Cleveland
Ponder
Bates
Walkart
Walters
Soyars
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

TELETYPE UNIT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/23 BY 8826 THELWEGARD

6 APR 26 1972

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. A. Rosen
1 - [redacted] b7C

TO [redacted]

DATE: 4/18/72

FROM [redacted] b7C

1 - [redacted]
1 -
1 -

SUBJECT: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

Tolson
Felt
Campbell
Rosen
Mohr
Bishop
Miller, E.S.
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Dalbey
Cleveland
Ponder
Bates
Walters
Jones
Soyars
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

Purpose of this memorandum is to secure approval of a letter to all field offices instructing they be alert for information regarding possible violence to mark birthday anniversary of Malcolm X, born 5/19/25.

Malcolm K. Little, better known as Malcolm X, an exconvict and black militant leader, was at one time a national leader of the black separatist Nation of Islam (NOI). He broke with the NOI in 1964, set up his own organization known as the Muslim Mosque Incorporated, and developed a substantial following. On 2/21/65 he was shot to death while addressing a rally in New York City (NYC). Three Negroes, described as Black Muslims, were later convicted of his murder.

Malcolm X is regarded as a hero and a martyr by many black revolutionaries and the possibility exists his birthday may be marked by them with acts of violence. Last year, for example, two NYC police officers were seriously wounded in a machine gun attack by black assailants the night of 5/19 and anonymous letters claiming credit for the attack linked the shooting to "Malcolm's Birthday."

While no information has been received indicating any specific plans for violence to mark Malcolm X's birthday, it is deemed advisable to instruct the field to be alert to any such information and to target black extremist informants to be particularly alert to obtain and report such information.

ACTION: That attached letter to all field offices in line with above be approved.

Enclosure
HEH:aso (6)

REC 17 OK 399324-465

3 APR 25 1972

54 APR 28 1972

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/07 BY 62-2 Thompson

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 5/17/72

FROM : SAC, SEATTLE (157-1882)(RUC)

SUBJECT: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X
5/19/72
EXTREMIST MATTERS

Re Bureau letter to Albany, 4/19/72.

During May, 1972, Seattle sources and informants familiar with black extremist activity were contacted and advised they did not have any information relating to any possible violence in connection with MALCOLM X's birthday.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Seattle
TASH/djs
(3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY SP6 JTHE/WEB/dd

EC-14 100-399321-464

EX-112 MAY 22 1972

62C

EXT. ANNEX SEC.

MAY 26 1972

U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 20 1972

TELETYPE

NR008 WF PLAIN

455 PM NITEL 5-20-72 MWM

TO ACTING DIRECTOR

(ATTENTION DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE)

FROM WASHINGTON FIELD (157-4953) (FIVE PAGES)

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Felt
Mr. Campbell
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, E.S.
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Walkart
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY, MALCOLM X, MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO, EXTREMIST MATTERS.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY 9269 THE/MEC/AD

ALL SOURCES MENTIONED HEREIN HAVE FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST.

MALCOLM X (LITTLE) WAS A MILITANT CIVIL RIGHTS ACTIVIST WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN FEBRUARY, NINETEEN SIXTYFIVE IN NEW YORK CITY.

THE UNITED STATES PARK POLICE, WASHINGTON, D.C., ADVISED ON MAY TWELVE, SEVENTYTWO THAT A DEMONSTRATION WAS SCHEDULED TO BE HELD IN MERIDIAN HILL PARK, SIXTEENTH AND EUCLID STREETS, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C., ON MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO TO COMMEMORATE MALCOLM X (MX). AN ESTIMATED THREE HUNDRED PARTICIPANTS WERE ANTICIPATED.

REC-111 100-399321-465

ON MAY SIXTEEN, SEVENTYTWO SOURCE ONE ADVISED A FLIER HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION ANNOUNCING A BLACK ARTS FESTIVAL TO BE HELD IN HONOR OF MX ON MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO AT MX PARK, SIXTEENTH AND EUCLID STREETS, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C., FROM SIX O'CLOCK A.M. TO NINE O'CLOCK P.M. INCLUDING

END PAGE 5

MAY 25 1972

22 MAY 23 1972

A SUNRISE SERVICE, AFRICAN DANCING AND DRUMMING, AND ARTS AND CRAFTS EXHIBITS. ATTACHED TO THE FLIER WAS A POSITION PAPER OF THE MX MEMORIAL COMMITTEE WHICH EXTOLS THE VIRTUES OF MX, STRESSES THE UNITY OF BLACK PEOPLE EVERYWHERE AND URGING BLACK PEOPLE TO BECOME TOTALLY INVOLVED IN THE STRUGGLE FOR BLACK SURVIVAL.

SOURCE TWO ADVISED THAT ON FRIDAY MORNING, MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO, AT APPROXIMATELY SIX THIRTY A.M., NINE MALE NEGRO INDIVIDUALS DRESSED IN DASHIKIS AND AFRICAN-TYPE GARB WERE OBSERVED AT THE SPEAKER'S STAND IN MERIDIAN HILL PARK (MX PARK). THEY STOOD ABOUT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD OF TIME, SOME WITH HEADS BOWED, AND DEPARTED FROM THE PARK. BETWEEN SIX THIRTY A.M. AND SEVEN FORTY A.M. ON THAT DATE, NO OTHER ACTIVITY IN THE PARK WAS NOTED. BETWEEN THE HOURS OF FOUR O'CLOCK P.M. AND SIX O'CLOCK P.M. ON MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO, MUSIC AND BONGO DRUMMING ENTERTAINMENT WAS FURNISHED AND ABOUT SEVEN TABLES HAD BEEN SET UP IN THE PARK DISPLAYING AFRICAN TRINKETS, SOUVENIRS, AFRICAN ART AND CRAFTWORK. APPROXIMATELY TWO HUNDRED PERSONS, ADULTS AND CHILDREN, WERE MOVING ABOUT

END PAGE TWO

IN THE PARK. THERE WERE NO SPEECHES DURING THIS PERIOD OF TIME AND NO INCIDENTS WERE OBSERVED. A HEAVY RAIN BEGAN FALLING SHORTLY AFTER FIVE THIRTY P.M. THE EXHIBITS WERE TAKEN UP AND THE CROUD BEGAN TO DISPERSE.

SOURCE THREE ADVISED THAT A LOCAL RADIO STATION HAD ANNOUNCED ON LATE FRIDAY AFTERNOON, MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO, THAT THE EVENING ACTIVITY AT MX PARK HAD BEEN CANCELLED BECAUSE OF RAIN.

A SPOKESMAN [redacted] 67D [redacted] WASHINGTON, D.C., ADVISED ON MAY TWENTY, SEVENTYTWO THAT A RALLY IN HONOR OF MX SCHEDULED TO BE HELD AT NOON, FRIDAY, MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO IN THE VALLEY GREEN HOUSING PROJECT, THIRTYNINE HUNDRED BLOCK OF WHEELER ROAD, S.E., WASHINGTON, D.C. , DID NOT MATERIALIZE. AND THAT NO ACTIVITY PERTAINING TO MX TOOK PLACE AT THAT LOCATION.

SOURCE ONE ADVISED ON MAY TWENTY, SEVENTYTWO THAT A SMALL RALLY WAS HELD AT TWO O'CLOCK P.M. ON MAY NINETEEN, SEVENTYTWO AT THE COMMUNITY CENTER, WHEELER ROAD AND BARNABY

END PAGE THREE

TERRACE, S.E., WASHINGTON, D.C. RALLY ATTENDED BY ABOUT FIFTY YOUNG NEGRO MALES AND ADDRESSED BY ARTHUR YOUNG, REPRESENTING THE AFRICAN LIBERATION DAY COORDINATING COMMITTEE (ALDCC), DESCRIBED AS A VEHICLE TO ACHIEVE BROAD NATIONAL SUPPORT AMONG BLACK PEOPLE FOR VARIOUS AFRICAN LIBERATION GROUPS. RALLY ALSO ADDRESSED BY REVEREND DOUGLAS MOORE, REPRESENTING ALDCC AND THE BLACK UNITED FRONT (BUF), A MILITANT UMBRELLA-TYPE ORGANIZATION FOR BLACK PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON, D.C. SPEAKERS PRAISED MALCOLM X AND URGED THOSE IN ATTENDANCE TO PARTICIPATE IN AFFAIRS OF THE BLACK COMMUNITY AS WELL AS IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE ALDCC AND AFRICAN LIBERATION DAY ACTIVITY SCHEDULED FOR MAY TWENTYSEVEN, SEVENTYTWO IN WASHINGTON, D.C. THE RALLY ENDED WITHOUT INCIDENT.

ADMINISTRATIVE . RE BUREAU LETTER FOUR NINETEEN LAST IN INSTANT CAPTION.

SOURCES UTILIZED ARE:

67D [redacted]

PAGE FIVE

[redacted] LTD

IN VIEW OF ABSENCE OF EXTREMIST ACTIVITY, NO DISSEMINATION BEING MADE LOCALLY. CASE CLOSED, NO LHM BEING SUBMITTED. C.

END

cc- Trainor

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 19 1972

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Campbell	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Miller, E.S.	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Dalbey	
Mr. Cleveland	
Mr. Ponder	
Mr. Bates	
Mr. Walkart	
Mr. Walters	
Mr. Soyars	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

NR 054 NY CODE

1219 AM 5-19-72

URGENT 5-18-72 PAC

TO ACTING DIRECTOR

ATT DID

FROM NEW YORK 157-7584 3P

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY-MALCOLM X, MAY NINETEEN, NEXT; EXTREMIST MATTERS.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY SP2 [illegible]

RE NEW YORK LETTER TO BUREAU, MAY NINE, INSTANT.

ON MAY EIGHTEEN, INSTANT, A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE, WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN PAST, ADVISED FOLLOWING DEMONSTRATIONS AND ~~ASS~~ ASSEMBLIES ARE TO TAKE PLACE ON MAY NINETEEN, NEXT IN CONJUCTION WITH THE BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY OF MALCOLM X:

REC-35 EX-115 100-399321-466

ELEVEN O' CLOCK AM- PILGRIMAGE TO FERNCLIFF CEMETERY, HARTSDALE, WESTCHESTER, NEW YORK, BURIAL SITE OF MALCOLM X, AND SPONSORED BY ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAU), TWO TWO FOUR WEST ONE THIRTY NINTH STREET, NYC.

END PAGE ONE

AGENCY: CID, FBI, DOD, [illegible]
HOW FORM: [illegible]
DATE FORM: MAY 22 1972
BY: [illegible]

3 MAY 24 1972

5 - Ty John

R.S. JJUWC

5&6

70 MAY 31 1972

Included in summary to White House and Attorney General. Date 5/24/72 "CC to WH" Admin. Data deleted

TWELVE TO SEVEN O' CLOCK PM - MALCOLM X MEMORIAL ASSEMBLY AT FULTON STREET BETWEEN LEWIS AND SCHENECTEDY AVENUE, BROOKLYN. UNSPONSORED.

TWO O' CLOCK PM - BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION AT SEVENTH AVENUE AND ONE HUNDRED TWENTY FIFTH STREET, KNOWN IN BLACK COMMUNITY AS MALCOLM X SQUARE, WITH NO SPECIFIC SPONSOR INDICATED.

THREE O' CLOCK PM - DEMONSTRATION AT UNITED NATIONS BUILDING, FOURTY SECOND STREET AND FIRST AVENUE, NYC, SPONSORED BY SEVERAL BLACK ORGANIZATIONS FOR PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING PLIGHT OF UNITED STATES POLITICAL PRISONERS. ALSO TRIBUTES MAY BE GIVEN TO MALCOLM X.

ABOVE CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE ADVISED NO ACTS OF VIOLENCE TO HIS KNOWLEDGE ARE BEING PLANNED, AND ABOVE ASSEMBLIES ARE TO BE MEMORIAL TRIBUTES. NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES WERE RECONTACTED REGARDING ABOVE AND NONE WERE ABLE TO FURNISH ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

ADMINISTRATIVE

[redacted] USMUN ADVISED.

ADM. NYO WILL MAINTAIN CONTACT [redacted] REGARDING ABOVE.

P.

END

AKKK FOR SEVEN PLS

C/ MR. TRAINOR
ROOM 712-A 9&D

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 5/23/72

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (157-7584)(C)

SUBJECT: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X,
MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

ReNYtel to Bureau, 5/18/72.

Contact with the following NY confidential and established sources on 5/19/72, regarding demonstrations set forth in referenced communication, failed to disclose any acts of violence, disorder or arrests taking place at those locations:

b7D [redacted] [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269THE/WEB/dcl

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York

EC-50

100-399321-467

MAY 25 1972

LEB:MTM
(3)

SI-117

EXT. INT. SEC.

JUN 2 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 17 1972

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Campbell	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Miller, E.S.	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Dalbey	
Mr. Cleveland	
Mr. Ponder	
Mr. Bates	
Mr. Walkart	
Mr. Walters	
Mr. Sears	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

MR 010 CI CODE

550PM NITEL 5/17/72 JJB

TO ACTING DIRECTOR

CHARLOTTE

FROM CINCINNATI (157-NEW) 3P P

RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO, MAY NINETEEN NEXT; EM.

TODAY, A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST, ADVISED A RALLY IS SCHEDULED AT TEN AM TO TEN PM, MAY NINETEEN NEXT IN FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO, IN HONOR OF MALCOM X. THE RALLY IS SPONSORED BY AFRO AM, A BLACK STUDENT ORGAINIZATION, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, COLUMBUS, OHIO, AFRO SET, A BLACK EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION, HEADQUARTERS AT CLEVELAND, OHIO, WITH A BRANCH IN COLUMBUS, OHIO, BLACK MAN'S DEVELOPMENT CENTER, A SELF HELP DRUG BUREAU ORGANIZATION, COLUMBUS, OHIO, AND OTHER INTERESTED BLACKS. SOURCE STATED THAT ONE OF THE PRIME ORGANIZERS OF THE RALLY IS CHARLES O. ROSS, FORMER HEAD OF THE

END PAGE ONE

EX-113 REC-9 100-399321-468

6 MAY 23 1972

JUN 30 1972

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 THE/RWE/BLS

1 "cc to [illegible]
Adm. data deleted"

62 MAY 30 1972

BLACK STUDIES DIVISION, OSU, COLUMBUS, OHIO. SOURCE ADVISED THAT SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT THE RALLY ARE HOWARD FULLER, PRESIDENT, MALCOM X UNIVERSITY, GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA, SONIA SANCHEZ, A BLACK POETESS, AND CHARLES O. ROSS. SOURCE ADVISED PARTICIPANTS IN RALLY ARE SCHEDULED TO MARCH THROUGH THE EAST SIDE OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, FROM THE PARK BETWEEN FIVE THIRTY AND SEVEN THIRTY PM. SOURCE STATED BLACK COLUMBUS HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ARE SCHEDULED TO ACT AS LEADERS DURING MARCH AND RALLY. SOURCE ADVISED STUDENTS FROM OTHER OHIO COLLEGES MAY ATTEND THE MARCH BUT THERE IS NO ORGANIZED EFFORT TO BRING THESE STUDENTS TO COLUMBUS AT THIS TIME. SOURCE ADVISED HE HEARD THERE IS NO PLANS FOR ANY VIOLENCE CONNECTED WITH THE MARCH OR RALLY.

TODAY [redacted] CONFIRMED THE ABOVE INFORMATION AND STATED THAT HIS SOURCE INDICATED THAT THE MARCH AND RALLY SHOULD BE PEACEFUL. [redacted] ADVISED THAT A NUMBER OF BLACK HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO SKIP SCHOOL AND ATTEND THE RALLY AND MARCH.

-ADMINISTRATIVE, REBULET TO ALBANY, CAPTIONED BIRTHDAY

END PAGE TWO

ANNIVERSARY-MALCOM X, MAY NINETEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY TWO; EM; DATED APRIL NINETEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTY TWO, AND CI AIRTEL CAPTIONED AFRO AM; EM, DATED APRIL TWENTY EIGHT, NINETEEN SEVENTY TWO.

WD [redacted]

U. S. SECRET SERVICE AND USA, COLUMBUS, OHIO, ADVISED OF ABOVE INFORMATION.

BC CHARLOTTE ADVISE OF [redacted]

BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED OF ANY PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS.

AIRMAIL COPY SENT TO CLEVELAND FOR INFORMATION.

END

MR. TRAINOR
ROOM 712-A 92D

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 16 1972

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Felt
Mr. Campbell
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, ES
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Walkart
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

NR 10 SD CODE

1100PM MITEL 5-15-72 LLC

TO BUREAU (ATTENTION D I D)

FROM SAN DIEGO (157-3191)(P) 4P

[redacted]

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X, MAY NINETEEN NEXT, EXTREMIST MATTERS.

[redacted]

TWO SAN DIEGO SOURCES ADVISED SUBSTANTIALLY AS FOLLOWS ON MAY TWELVE LAST:

THE BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY OF THE LATE MALCOLM X, EARLY LEADER IN THE BLACK NATIONIST MOVEMENT, WILL BE OBSERVED WITH FESTIVITIES MAY NINETEEN AND TWENTY NEXT AT SOUTHCREST PARK, FORTIETH AND KEELER STREETS, AND AT RUSS AUDITORIUM AT SAN DIEGO HIGH SCHOOL, SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA.

FESTIVITIES AT SOUTHCREST PARK WILL START ELEVEN THIRTY AM MAY NINETEEN AND WILL FEATURE SONGS, DANCES AND POETRY

REC 25 100-399321-469

END PAGE ONE

6 MAY 23 1972

1cc SOC rec'd

2cc to SD
Adm. data deleted

CC SS, CRD
Adm. data deleted
WHA/lgz

57 JUN 1972

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY [illegible]

READING, AS WELL AS TALKS BY COMMUNITY LEADERS. LAST YEAR'S MALCOLM X CELEBRATION AT THE PARK WAS ATTENDED BY AN ESTIMATED FIVE THOUSAND PERSONS.

AMONG THOSE SCHEDULED TO ATTEND AND ENTERTAIN THE GUESTS WILL BE LE ROI JONES, REFERRED TO AS IMAMU BARAKA, POET AND BLACK POLITICAL ACTIVIST; CAIPHUS SEMANYAN, LEADER OF A MUSICAL GROUP CALLED THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA; LETTA MBULU, AN ENTERTAINER FROM AFRICA; DAVID NELSON OF THE LASTS POETS, A POETRY READING GROUP, AND RUPERT CROSSE AND TATANISHA, STARS OF THE TELEVISION PROGRAM "ROOM TWO TWENTY TWO."

HIGHLIGHT OF THE CELEBRATION WILL BE THE FIFTH ANNUAL MISS AFROAMERICA SAN DIEGO BEAUTY PAGEANT AT EIGHT PM MAY TWENTY NEXT AT RUSS AUDITORIUM. THE THEME OF THE PAGEANT IS "BLACK WOMEN DASH AFRICAN ESSENCE REBORN." MASTER OF CEREMONIES DURING THE PAGEANT WILL BE BLACK ACTOR RICHARD

END PAGE TWO

ROUNDTREE CURRENTLY STARRING IN A MOTION PICTURE TITLED "SHAFT".

THE TWO DAY CELEBRATION IS BEING SPONSORED BY THE CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLE (CAP), THE NATIONAL INVOLVEMENT ASSOCIATION (NIA), THE BLACK STUDENT UNIONS (BSU) IN VARIOUS LOCAL SAN DIEGO COLLEGES AND HIGH SCHOOL CAMPUSES, AND OTHER COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS.

CAP'S BASIC GOAL IS THE GLOBAL EXPRESSION OF BLACK NATIONALISM.

NIA IS A LOCAL SAN DIEGO BLACK ORGANIZATION SELF DESCRIBED AS A MOVEMENT FOR REVOLUTIONARY BLACK NATIONALISM AND IS DIRECTLY AFFILIATED WITH CAP.

THE BSU IS A STUDENT DASH BASED BLACK MILITANT ORGANIZATION.

VERNON JOHN FONTENETTE, JR., REFERRED TO AS IMAMU SUKUMU, WESTERN REGIONAL CORRDINATOR FOR CAP, WILL BE THE OFFICIAL HOST OF THE EVENT.

END PAGE THREE

MR. TRAINOR
ROOM 712-A 9&D

SD 157-3191

PAGE FOUR

MALCOLM X WAS ASSASSINATED DURING A RALLY IN NEW YORK IN NINETEEN SIXTY FIVE AS HE WAS DELIVERING A SPEECH. HE WAS SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATION OF ISLAM (NOI) FOR TWELVE YEARS.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

67D [redacted]

AN LHM WILL BE SUBMITTED SETTING FORTH A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF CAPTIONED ACTIVITIES IN SAN DIEGO.

END

TMT FBI SOG ACK UR THRE CLR

THREE.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 20 1972

TELETYPE

REC-14

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Felt
Mr. Campbell
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Miller, E.S.
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Casper
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Dalbey
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Ponder
Mr. Bates
Mr. Walkart
Mr. Walters
Mr. Soyars
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

NR 003 CI CODE

157AM NITEL 5/20/72 DAH

TO ACTING DIRECTOR

FROM CINCINNATI (157-403) C 2P

RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO MAY NINETEEN, NINETEEN SEVENTYTWO

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 2/20/83 BY 8269 JHF/EWF/KSR

ON MAY NINETEEN LAST, A RELIABLE CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE ADVISED THAT A RALLY CONSISTING OF APPROXIMATELY ONE THOUSAND NEGROES WAS HELD IN FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, ON MAY NINETEEN LAST IN HONOR OF MALCOLM X. SOURCE ADVISED HOWARD FULLER, PRESIDENT OF MALCOLM X UNIVERSITY, GREENBOROUGH, N.C. TOLD THE RALLY HE RECENTLY SPENT EIGHT WEEKS WITH RHODESIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND THAT THEY MUST UNITE BEHIND THEIR AFRICAN BROTHERS. FULLER CLAIMED POLICE IN THE U.S. ARE IN COLUSION WITH BLACK DRUG PUSHERS TO PREVENT BLACKS FROM BEING INVOLVED IN REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES. FULLER URGED CROWD TO TRAVEL TO WDC FOR AFRICAN LIBERATION DAY, MAY TWENTYSEVEN NEXT.

EX-112 REC-19 100-399321-170

SOURCE ADVISED CROWD MARCHED FROM PARK THROUGH EAST SIDE OF COLUMBUS RETURNING TO PARK AND DISPERSING AT TEN PM MAY NINETEEN LAST ALL WITHOUT INCIDENT.

ON MAY NINETEEN LAST, [redacted] ADVISED RALLY ATTENDED BY APPROXIMATELY ONE THOUSAND

MAY 30 197

JUN 30 1972

END PAGE ONE

"cc to ISD Adm. data deleted"

JUN 8 1972

AGENCY: CRD, ~~ISD, IIU, RAD, CD, AGSI, OSI~~ 55
HOW FORW: RLS
DATE FORW: MAY 23 1972
BY:

NEGROES. NO ARRESTS MADE OR INCIDENTS REPORTED IN CONNECTION WITH RALLY.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

RECITELS MAY SEVENTEEN AND NINETEEN LAST AND CETEL MAY EIGHTEEN LAST. AIRMAIL COPY TO CHARLOTTE. [redacted] 67D [redacted] U.S. SECRET SERVICE AND USA BOTH COLUMBUS, OHIO ADVISED. NO LHM BEING SUBMITTED.

END

CORRECT CIFILE NO. IS 157-4903

END

HOLD

TMT FBI SOG

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 6/5/72

FROM: SAC, NEW HAVEN (157-3115) (C)

SUBJECT: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY-MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

RE: Bureau Letter to Albany, 4/19/72.

No information concerning above captioned matter has come to the attention of agents of the New Haven Office handling extremist matters.

UACB, no further investigation being conducted by New Haven in this matter.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 JHE/WEB/RD

REC-51 100-399321-471

EX-112

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New Haven
JGN:ljd
(3)

3 JUN 8 1972

b7C SEC. EXT.

JUN 30 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

FBI

Date: 5/31/72 ESM/ccr

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority)

TO: ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, JACKSON (157-15652)(C)

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

Re Bureau letter to Albany dated 4/19/72.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM re captioned matter.

One copy of LHM is being furnished to USA, Jackson, and Secret Service, Jackson; two copies are being furnished MIGp, Jackson, Miss.

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

REC 16 100-399321-472

2 JUN 3 1972

(2) - Bureau (Enc. 8) (RM)
2 - Jackson
(1 - 157-15652)
(1 - [redacted])
HMR/jsk
(4)

ENCLOSURE

EX-109

EXT. SEC.

AGENCY SS, IRS (2cc)
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. 6-6-72
HOW FORW. R/S
BY FBI/DOJ

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 PER BY SP6 JTW/wcdd

6 JUN 15 1972

Approved: _____ Sent _____

Special Agent in Charge

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1971—413—136

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Jackson, Mississippi

May 31, 1972

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY -
MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972

On May 23, 1972, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that The Black Unity Coordinating Committee and the Social Science Division of Tougaloo College, Tougaloo, Mississippi, furnished a program in connection with Malcolm X's birthday of May 19, 1972.

Source stated this meeting was held on May 17, 1972, and that the principal speaker, Norman Hodges, was invited to speak by Roy Walker, senior student at Tougaloo College and president of The Black Unity Coordinating Committee, Tougaloo College.

Source stated that during the afternoon and evening sessions actual attendance was only 60 to 70 persons, primarily students.

Attached herewith is a copy of the program in connection with Malcolm X's birthday.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/09/83 BY 8249 THE/WEB/DD

100-399321-472

ENCLOSURE

THE BLACK UNITY COORDINATING COMMITTEE

and

SOCIAL SCIENCE DIVISION

presents

DR. NORMAN E W. HODGES

Speaking on the topic: "THE BLACK MAN's BURDEN

Wednesday Night 8:00 P.M. Warren Hall May 17, 1972

NORMAN

Dr. Hodges talk will be in commemoration of Malcolm X's birthday which is May 19, 1972. He will be arriving on campus at 2:00 in the afternoon and will take part in a "rap" session discussing the life and writings of Malcolm X to be held in the Coffee House at 3:00.

A native of Michigan, Dr. Hodges is an alumnus of Fisk University, the London School of Economics, Yale University, and Columbia University, where he earned his doctorate in African studies. Following the completion of his undergraduate work, he received a Fulbright Scholarship to study in England where he was awarded a graduate diploma in International Affairs. He taught African and Afro-American history at Hampton Institute before joining the Vassar College faculty where he is an Assistant Professor of History. He is also a Seminar Professor of Black Studies at Columbia University. Dr. Hodges has visited Africa several times, having led groups of college students to Kenya, Ghana, and Tanzania. Especially interested in international affairs and the struggle for racial and social justice, the professor's area of specialization is African and Afro-American studies.

Dr. Hodges is author of the book, Black History, which is presently being used as the text in Freshman Social Science Seminar. His book, Breaking The Chains Of Bondage will be published in the late spring. He is the author of an article that appeared in the January 1972 edition of the Black Scholar entitled, "Neo-colonialism: The New Rape of Africa."

The Black Unity Coordinating Committe
Tougaloo College
Tougaloo, Mississippi 39174

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY -
MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972

Tougaloo College is a privately owned institution, predominately Negro, with an enrollment of approximately 700 students. During the 1960's this school has been the staging area for the civil rights movement in Mississippi.

Tougaloo College is located seven miles north of Jackson, Mississippi.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 6/9/72

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (157-3337) (C)

SUBJECT: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

ReBulet dated 4/19/72.

All appropriate sources of the Miami Office were alerted for any information concerning possible violence in connection with MALCOLM X's birthday.

The date of his birthday has passed and no information was received that any individual or organization planned violence in connection with his birthday.

Also, no violence took place in the Miami area concerning MALCOLM X's birthday.

Above is set forth for the information of the Bureau.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Miami

ACD/jky
(3)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 826 JTHELWEG/RS

REC-104

100-399321-473

10 JUN 12 1972

EX-102

60 JUN 16 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: June 21, 1972

FROM : SAC, BALTIMORE (157-6918) C

SUBJECT: Birthday Anniversary
Malcolm X
May 19, 1972
Extremist Matters

100-399321-962

Re: Bureau letter to Albany dated 4/19/72.

Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies of an LHM dated and captioned as above with two copies each to Charlotte and WFO.

This LHM is being classified "Confidential, Group I", inasmuch as the unauthorized disclosure of information contained therein could be prejudicial to the defense interest of the nation.

b7D

[redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 JHE/WEB

Copies of enclosed LHM are being furnished to the Charlotte Office for information [redacted]

b7C

Copies of LHM to WFO for information inasmuch as this festival was held to help raise money for the expenses of the African Liberation Demonstration Day march held in Washington, D.C. on 5/27/72.

REC-42 100-399321-474

EX-112

16 JUN 23 1972

EXECUTIVE SEC.

(2) - Bureau (Encl. 5)
2 - Charlotte (Encl. 2) (Info)
1 - [redacted]
1 - (157-MALCOLM X UNIVERSITY)
2 - WFO (Encl. 2) (Info)
1 - (157-AFRICAN LIBERATION DEMONSTRATION)
1 - Baltimore
(7) [redacted]

b7C

AGENCY 150(2)/55
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. 7/14/72
HOW FORW. LS
BY

57 JUL 18 1972

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

BA (157-6918)

Appropriate extremist sources Baltimore Division were alerted and no information was developed that any incidents of violence occurred in connection with the anniversary of Malcolm X's birthday on 5/19/72.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(2)(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-399321-474 page 3

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. 157-6918

Baltimore, Maryland

[redacted]

June 21, 1972

RE: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY
MALCOLM X
May 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

b7D

On May 8, 1972, [redacted] advised that information had been received that a birthday party will be held for Malcolm X in Druid Hill Park, Baltimore, on May 19, 1972.

b7D

On May 15, 1972, [redacted] advised that a Malcolm X birthday party would be held in Baltimore on Friday, May 19 and on Sunday, May 21. [redacted] advised that the rally occurring on Sunday, May 21 will be held in Druid Hill Park and will be considered a picnic and plans are to have African dancers, drummers, poetry, and art. Also scheduled are black skits. [redacted] advised that a Malcolm X festival is to be held at the Calvert Adult Education Center, Baltimore from 8 p.m. to 12 p.m. The festival will feature dancers and skits. The main speaker for the festival will be OWUSU SADAUKAI who is described as a master teacher for the Malcolm X University. Admission prices will be charged at a rate of $2.00 and $1.50 for Students. N.C.; D.D.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/82 BY SP2 [illegible]

b7D

On May 21, 1972, [redacted] advised that the members of the Ujamma Shop, Soul School, Black United Front, and Black Student Union, all from Baltimore, Maryland presented a Malcolm X festival at old Polytech, located at North Avenue and Calvert Streets on May 19, 1972. The admission fee is $1.50 for students, $2.00 for adults. About 500 people attended in spite of the rain. The affair was given to help raise money for the expenses of the African Liberation Demonstration Day march in Washington, D.C.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

[redacted]

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF 6-28-72 DATE 6-28-72

[redacted]

100-399321-474

DECLASSIFIED BY [illegible]
ON 5/16/[illegible]

BA (157-6918)

S.O.U.L. SCHOOL, aka
THE SOCIETY OF UNITED LIBERATORS, INC.

The S.O.U.L. School was formed in July, 1968, in Baltimore, Maryland. Its objective is to enlighten black people through education and action and has printed literature advocating black revolution. Generally, African or Arabic names are used and members are forbidden to drink alcoholic beverages, use dope or eat pork.

THE BLACK UNITED FRONT

The Black United Front is a federation of Black people who have banned to promote the interests of the Black Community collectively and aggressively. The Black United Front recognizes the divisiveness of the power structure when it deals with Black organizations; however, the Front offers a platform by which the Black Community can come together to promote unity and to assemble points of view relevent to the liberation of Black people from oppression and exploitation. We shall chart courses of action toward issues that will motivate the Black Community to meaningful answers and alternatives.

Without the existence of such a Black United Front, the Black Community will continue to represent an image to destroy the prevailing system and attitudes which for so long have kept the Black masses in subjugation, degradation and humiliation.

UJAMMA SHOP

The Ujamma Shop, 1606 Pennsylvania Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland is a retail outlet established for purpose to offer for sale African garments and miscellaneous African trinkets to the black community.

BLACK STUDENT UNION

The Black Student Union is a group of high school and college age individuals, which was formed under the auspices of the Soul School, 522 N. Fremont, Baltimore, Maryland. The BSU is directed by officials at the SS; has its headquarters at the Soul School; and its classes are conducted at the SS.

b7D [redacted] advised that members of the Ujamma Shop, Soul School, and other brothers presented a play showing how the black man was exploited by the white slave master through out civilization. The white man came to Africa, killed, raped, and robbed the black man of his land and possessions. He then brought them into bondage to America. These same problems went on until the black man was so called "freed" after the Civil War. This so called freedom turned into a political and economical stage where the white man still controlled the life of the black brother. Next the black man is forced to go to war to fight a man who has done him no harm. When the black brothers reached the war zone he finds that the man who he has been told to fight calls him brother. Then the black brother returns home to find out that the white man has enslaved his brothers and sisters by filling the community with dope. The black brothers should form a force and kill the white dope peddler and clean up his community.

There was a group of singers called the "Vandals" who the audience liked very much. The Super Simba Boot dancers of New Jersey performed African military marches directed by a leader, who spoke Swahili.

The main speaker was OWUSU SADAUKAI (master [redacted]

teacher) from Malcolm X University. He informed the audience it was "nation" time and all black brothers must march in the African Liveration Demonstration in Washington, D.C. The purpose of the march is to protect the exploitation of the blacks by white nations. SADAUKAI stated that he fought against white with black brothers and sisters and saw that most of the military equipment came from America. America has raised corporations and has billions of dollars invested in the lands of Africa and do not wish to see the black man free to own his own land because it would bankrupt his holdings. All of the persons attending the festival were invited to attend the celebration of Malcolm X's birthday to be held at Druid Hill Park, Sunday, May 21, 1972.

b7D On May 22, 1972, [redacted] advised that a celebration for Malcolm X's birthday was held in Druid Hill Park on May 21, 1972. This festival sponsored by the same groups that sponsored Friday nights festival lasted all day. African dances were performed by the young brothers and sisters. African art was shown, drums were played and refreshments were sold. All those who attended were urged to travel to Washington, D.C. for the African Liberation Day Demonstration march to be held May 27, 1972.

b7D On May 22, 1972, [redacted] advised that no information came to the attention of [redacted] concerning any incidents which arose out of the Malcolm X festival which was held in Baltimore on May 19-21, 1972.

[redacted]

FD-323 (Rev. 11-20-61)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Baltimore, Maryland

June 21, 1972

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 157-6918

Title MALCOLM X

Character EXTREMIST MATTER

Reference Communication dated and captioned as above.

b7D [redacted]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

5

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 6/13/72

FROM : SAC, SAN JUAN (105-14254) (RUC)

SUBJECT: BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOLM X
MAY 19, 1972
EXTREMIST MATTERS

100-399321-462

Re Bureau letter to Albany, dated 4/19/72.

b7D [redacted] contacted by SA [redacted] expected no violence on 5/19/72. [redacted]

b7D [redacted] was recontacted by SA [redacted] and advised [redacted] had not received any information concerning violence occuring on May 19, 1972.

b7D [redacted] had no information concerning possible violence on 5/19/72. [redacted]

b7D [redacted] had received no information concerning any acts of violence taking place on May 19, 1972.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/82 BY 2267 [illegible]

REC-71 100-399321-475

EX-115

4 JUN 23 1972

(2) - Bureau
1 - San Juan

b7C [redacted] eal
(3)

b7C [redacted] EXT. INTSEC

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

FD-36 (Rev. 5-22-64)

100-00

FBI

Date: 6/2/72

Transmit the following in _____ (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL (Priority)

TO ACTING DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, CINCINNATI (157-4903) (C)

SUBJECT RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO
MAY 19, 1972
EM
(OO:CI)

Re CI tels, 5/17, 19, and 20/72.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight (8) copies of an LHM captioned as above. A copy of this LHM is being forwarded to Charlotte for their information [redacted]

A copy of this LHM is being disseminated locally to the United States Secret Service, Columbus, Ohio.

[redacted]

This matter is being placed in closed status in the Cincinnati Division.

ENCLOSURE

REC-6 100-399321-476

2-Bureau (Encs. 8) (RM)
1-Charlotte (Enc. 1) (RM)
1-Cincinnati

PLM:cjh
(4)

AGENCY: CRD, ISD, ~~INTD, BAO, CD, ACSI, OGI~~

18 JUN 9 1972

HOW FORW: R/S

DATE FORW: JUN 13 1972

BY: [redacted]

58 JUL 7

EXT. INT.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/13 BY SP6 STM/mlp

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1971—419—199

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Cincinnati, Ohio

June 2, 1972

RE: RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK, COLUMBUS, OHIO MAY 19, 1972

On May 17, 1972, a first confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that a rally was scheduled for 10:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m., May 19, 1972, in Franklin Park, Columbus, Ohio, in honor of Malcolm X. The rally is sponsored by Afro-Am, a black student organization at Ohio State University (OSU), Columbus, Ohio; Afro Set, a black extremist organization headquartered at Cleveland, Ohio, with a branch in Columbus, Ohio; Black Man's Development Center, a self-helped drug cure organization, Columbus, Ohio; and other interested blacks.

AFRO-AM

The Afro-Am was officially recognized as an organization at Ohio State University (OSU) during March, 1970, after black students participated in a demonstration and presented demands to the Vice President of OSU.

The organization's stated purpose is to govern all black organizations on the OSU campus, and to act as an information center for all black students.

On March 13, 1970, OSU obtained a common pleas injunction prohibiting any further disruption by the students who engaged in campus disruptive tactics by that date. This injunction included the Afro-Am.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269JHE/lwb/1400-399321 — 476

1 ENCLOSURE

RE: RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR
OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK,
COLUMBUS, OHIO
MAY 19, 1972

AFRO SET,
Also Known As,
Black Nationalist
Party for Self-Defense

The Afro Set, also known as Black Nationalist Party For Self-Defense, a black extremist organization, was founded in Cleveland during the summer of 1967 by HARLLEL B. JONES, who refers to himself as the Prime Minister, and who is the absolute leader of this group. The Afro Set has as its primary goal, complete takeover and control of the black community. It teaches hatred of white people and outside authority. The Afro Set is headquartered in Cleveland, Ohio, and has a chapter in Columbus, Ohio.

Source advised that one of the prime organizers of the rally is Charles O. Ross, Former Head of the Black Studies Division of Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. Source advised that scheduled to speak at the rally were Howard Fuller, President, Malcolm X Liberation University, Greensboro, North Carolina; Sonia Sanchez, a black poetess; and Charles O. Ross. Source advised that participants in the rally were scheduled to march through the East Side of Columbus, Ohio from the Park between 5:30 and 7:30 p.m. Source stated that black Columbus high school students were scheduled to act as marshals during the march and rally. Source further advised that students from other Ohio colleges may attend the march, but there was no organized effort to bring these students to Columbus, Ohio. Source further advised that there were no plans for any type of violence connected with this march or rally.

RE: RALLY AND MARCH IN HONOR
OF MALCOLM X, FRANKLIN PARK,
COLUMBUS, OHIO
MAY 19, 1972

MALCOLM X LIBERATION UNIVERSITY

Malcolm X Liberation University is described as an institution formed in 1969 at Durham, North Carolina, now located at Greensboro, North Carolina, to train young black people in the skills necessary to take over the institutions of the United States. The school is to produce black militants with the capacity of extremist acts with their loyalty primarily to black people regardless of the nation in which they live.

On May 17, 1972 [redacted] advised that his sources indicated that the march and rally would be peaceful and confirmed the above information. Sources advised that a number of black high school students were expected to skip school and attend the rally and march.

On May 19, 1972, the first confidential source advised that the rally in honor of Malcolm X sponsored by the above organizations began in Franklin Park, May 19, 1972. Itwas advised that three hundred fifty (350) black students marched to Franklin Park from Linden-McKinley High School, Columbus, Ohio, and joined approximately five hundred (500) blacks, many being junior high and high school age, gathered in the park. Source advised that there was a festive atmosphere at the rally and there were no plans for any type of violence. Howard Fuller, President, Malcolm X Liberation University, Greensboro, North Carolina, addressed the crowd along with Charles O. Ross, Former Head of the Black Studies Division at Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. Sonia Sanchez, black poetess scheduled to attend the rally, cancelled her appearance.

Source further advised that Fuller addressed the crowd at the rally and stated he recently spent eight weeks with Rhodesian freedom fighters in Africa and that black

people must unite behind their African brothers. Fuller claimed that the police of the United States are in collusion with black drug pushers to prevent blacks from being involved in revolutionary activities. Fuller urged the crowd to travel to Washington, D.C. for African Liberation Day scheduled for May 27, 1972. Source also advised that the rally marched from the park through the East Side of Columbus, Ohio returning to the park and dispersing at 10:00 p.m., on May 19, 1972, without incident.

[redacted]

b7D

b7D On May 19, 1972, [redacted] advised that the rally in Franklin Park in honor of Malcolm X, Columbus, Ohio, was attended by approximately one thousand (1,000) blacks and that there were no arrests or incidents reported in connection with this rally.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

1 - Mr. E. S. Miller
1 - [redacted]

TO : Mr. E. S. Miller

DATE: 8/1/72

FROM [redacted]

1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]

Felt
Bates
Bishop
Callahan
Campbell
Cleveland
Conrad
Dalbey
Jenkins
Marshall
Miller, E.S.
Pander
Soyars
Walters
Tele. Room
Mr. Kinley
Mr. Armstrong
Ms. Herwig
Mrs. Neenan

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW
"The End of White World Supremacy"
(Four speeches by Malcolm X)
Edited by Benjamin Goodman
EXTREMIST MATTERS

This is review of captioned book, published in 1971 by Merlin House, Inc. The book is being placed in the Bureau Library.

REVIEW OF BUREAU FILES

Malcolm X, (true name - Malcolm Little) was Harlem hoodlum and ex-convict who became Muslim while imprisoned. He rapidly rose to become Nation of Islam (NOI) minister and major spokesman until split with NOI in March, 1964, and formed Muslim Mosque, Inc., (a quasi-religious, politically-oriented black nationalist group), and Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), (a militant civil rights action group aligned with all African descendants). He was assassinated, at age 39, by three Muslims 2/21/65 while addressing 400 OAAU followers in New York City (NYC). He has since been considered hero and martyr by many revolutionaries.

Editor Benjamin Goodman (true name - Augustus Benjamin Goodman) is Negro, aged 40, former NOI Assistant Minister, who defected from NOI with Malcolm X and was his primary assistant.

BOOK REVIEW

EX-114 REC-38 100-399321-477

This book is collection of four speeches by Malcolm X introduced by Goodman who relates background of this "impassioned and inspired" black nationalist and describes setting for each speech.

16 AUG 10 1972

1 - 100-399321 (Malcolm X Little)
1 - [redacted]
1 - 62-46855 (Book Review File)

TF:sak

AUG 15 1972

CONTINUED - OVER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12-6-82 BY 8269 THE/lmp dd

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 62-114855

Memorandum to Mr. E. S. Miller
Re: Book Review "The End of White World Supremacy"
100-399321

These speeches were delivered during period 12/62-12/63, the final year of Malcolm X's NOI affiliation, and all except one were presented in NYC.

The first and longest speech entitled "Black Man's History" was presented at Malcolm X's NOI Mosque No. 7 in Harlem 12/23/62. It includes rambling, grossly distorted, anti-white view of history emphasizing blacks' oppression by "white devils."

NEW YORK, NY

"The Black Revolution," the second speech, was delivered at Adam Clayton Powell's Abyssinian Baptist Church, NYC. Text relates view only lasting solution to race problem is complete racial separation. Malcolm X proposed that U. S. should give blacks land in proportion to population ratio or send blacks back to Africa and provide their subsistance there for 25 years.

"The Old Negro and the New Negro," the third speech, is actually Malcolm X's comments during appearance on Philadelphia radio station, Fall 1963, following address at University of Pennsylvania. Comments include his views on decline of European colonialism, awakening of "dark" world, and development of black pride and self-reliance.

The last speech, "God's Judgement of White America," (subtitled "The Chickens are Coming Home to Roost"), was delivered at Manhattan Center, NYC, on 12/3/63. He declares that decline of U. S. as world power is God's punishment for enslavement of 22 million blacks and, unless whites "repent," further retribution will occur. NEW YORK, NY

MENTION OF FBI

FBI is not mentioned in book.

ACTION

For information.

TF
CWH

SUPPLEMENTAL CORRELATION SUMMARY
(See Correlation Summaries dated 8/22/61 and 9/25/63 filed as 100-399321-47 and 71 respectively)

Main File No: 100-399321 Confidential Date: 1/10/72
See Also: 9-35568
25-367776
44-21493

Subject: Malcolm K. Little Date Searched: 3/7/72

All logical variations of subject's name and aliases were searched and identical references were found as set out on page 2:

Also searched as Malcom X. See page 34 in summary.

This is a summary of information obtained from a review of all "see" references to the subject in Bureau files under the names and aliases listed on page 2. All references under these names containing data identical with the subject have been included except any indicated at the end of this summary under the heading REFERENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THIS SUMMARY. References indicated in the block as SI contain the same information as the foregoing serial although the information may have been received from a different source.

THIS SUMMARY HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR USE AT THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT AND IS NOT SUITABLE FOR DISSEMINATION. IT IS DESIGNED TO FURNISH A SYNOPSIS OF THE INFORMATION SET OUT IN EACH REFERENCE AND IN MANY CASES THE ORIGINAL SERIAL WILL CONTAIN THE INFORMATION IN MORE DETAIL.

Analyst [redacted] Supervisory Clerk [redacted] Approved [redacted]

[redacted] jmo;pah

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

ENCLOSURE

End. behind file Court slip only

Classified by 12/20/83 by [redacted]
Declassify on: CADR

JHW RED
JHW MCT

100-399321-478

AUG 11 1972

Classified by 6857
Exempt from GDS, Category 1 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite
5/16/75 SMC/CS

Confidential

38 OCT 18 1972

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY [redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL

Little, Malcolm K.
Al, Hajj Malik El Shabazz
Carlton, Jack
El, Hajj Malik El Shabazz
El, Shabazz Al Hajj Malik
El, Shabazz El Hajj Malik
El, Shabazz Malik
Hajj, Malik El Shabazz Al
Hajj, Malik El Shabazz El
Khalil, M.
Little, Big Red
Little, Detroit Red
Little, Malcolm
Little, Malcolm Shabazz
Little, Malcolm X.
Little, Malcom
Little, Malcomb
Little, Rythmn Red
Little, Shabazz
Malcolm, One
Malik, El Shabazz
Malik, El Shabazz Al Hajj
Malik, El Shabazz El Hajj
Shabasz, Joseph

Shabazz, Al Hajj Malik El
Shabazz, El Hajj Malik
Shabazz, El Hajj Malik El
Shabazz, John
Shabazz, M.
Shabazz, Malachi
Shabazz, Malcolm
Shabazz, Malik
Shabazz, Malik Al
Shabazz, Malik El
Shabazz, Malikel
Shabazz, Maluchi
Shabbaz, Alhaji Malik
X, Macolm
X, Malcholm
X, Malcohm
X, Malcolm
X, Malcolm Little
X, Malcoln
X, Malcom
X, Malcomb
X, Malxolm
X, Malxom

23

summary

ABBREVIATIONS

Add. info.....Additional information appearing in this reference which pertains to Malcolm K. Little can be found in the main file or elsewhere in this summary. This information may have been received from a different source.

MMI.....Muslim Mosque Incorporated

NOI.....Nation of Islam

OAAU.....Organization of Afro-American Unity

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RELATIVE WHO HAS BUREAU MAIN FILE

CONFIDENTIAL

The relationship, biographical data, NOI, MMI and OAAU activity of Malcolm K. Little were set forth in the serials of the main file on his relative, as follows:

NAME	RELATIONSHIP	REFERENCE		SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
Betty Little	Wife	105-71196-15	p.B,1,3, 5-7,12, 16-18,22	(13,15,59)

b1 [redacted] X

b2 [redacted]

Add. info.

b2 [redacted] (13,61)

The 7/31/62 issue of "Muhammad Speaks", national publication of the NOI, contained an article datelined Oakland, Calif. The article stated that in attempts to crystalize its major project, a "new underground railroad", the Afro-American Association (AAA)(62-108854) had met with the Muslims and other groups. Another meeting (date not given) was scheduled with Malcolm X, New York Muslim leader, slated as guest speaker.

(continued)

(continued)

b7D [redacted]

62-108854-1 ep.4,5
(44)

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b7D [redacted]

Add. info.

100-415473-46 p.D,13
(6,47)

The May, 1963 issue of "Playboy" Magazine (94-48955) contained an interview with Malcolm X, minister of Muslim Temple No. 7 in Harlem, N.Y. (No details given.)

94-48955-8 p.2
(45)

This reference is a Book Review (62-46855) of "The Negro Protest", published by Beacon Press, Boston. The book set out three television interviews conducted by Dr. Kenneth B. Clark, Negro author and psychologist at the City College of New York, in May and June, 1963. The program was produced by WCBH-TV, Boston, and the producer, Henry Morgenthau III, the son of former Secretary of Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr., wrote the last chapter of the book. One of the Negroes interviewed was Malcolm K. Little, aka Malcolm X, who criticized nonviolence and advocated complete separation of the races.

62-46855-250 p.1,2
(15,44)

b7D [redacted]

(continued)

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(continued)

[redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

"The New York Herald Tribune" dated 9/23/63 indicated that Malcolm X attended a rally in NYC on 9/22/63 held to mourn the death of four Negro girls in Birmingham, Alabama. Malcolm X disapproved of the number of white people in the audience.

[redacted]

100-434344-18 p.1; ep.1

[redacted]

(continued)

(continued)

[redacted] (5)

Report enclosed [redacted] (4) CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

157-1525-2 p.2; ep.3,5,9 (14,66)

*Haverford, Pa.
**Bryn Mawr, Pa.

The following references in the file captioned "Progressive Labor Movement" (PLM) pertain to Malcolm X in New York. [redacted] He spoke at rallies sponsored by the PLM on 2/15 and 18/64 at the Renaissance Ballroom, Harlem. Malcolm X criticized the US Government and called for unity of blacks throughout the world.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-437041-639 p.40	(49)
-A "Challenge" 12/22/64	(49)
-A "Challenge" 1/12/65 p.1,4,5	(49)
100-437041-6-26 p.17	(50)

[redacted]

New York County, NYC, advised that according to incorporation papers filed for the MMI, a meeting to decide for incorporation was held on 3/9/64 in NYC. Malcolm X Little, [redacted] (not identified) attended this meeting and were elected trustees of this corporation.

[redacted] (10,54)

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[redacted]

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[redacted]

100-441164-45-17 p.16
(52)

[redacted]

[redacted]

100-442684-34-4 p.5
(56)

"The New York Journal-American" dated 3/27/64 contained an article captioned "King and Malcolm X Join in Protest Vow". The article concerned the Senate's civil rights debate and the agreement of Malcolm X and Martin Luther King, Jr., leader of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, that there would be Negro demonstrations in WDC if the debate turned into a filibuster. The article indicated that Malcolm X and King were spectators at the Senate debate (date not given) in WDC and later met separately with reporters at which time Malcolm X made various militant remarks.

62-106800-A "New York Journal American"
(44) 3/27/64 p.1,2

[redacted]

62-109119-720 ep.1
(44)

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b7D [redacted] advised that Malcom X had no following in San Diego and that NOI members were becoming less extreme because they had obtained more capital. (4)

b7C [redacted] (72)

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b7D [redacted] (4)

b7C [redacted] (82)

b7D [redacted] (4)

REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

b7D [redacted]

(82) (82) (82) (82)

per state (C) 12/18/84

b1 The State Department furnished a copy of Joint Weeka [redacted] at Beirut, Lebanon. This publication stated that a speech (date not given) by Malcolm X at the Sudanese Cultural Center in Beirut failed to attract attention. The speech was completely ignored by the press except for the English-language "Daily Star". In his speech Malcolm called for a violent approach to solving the Negro problem in the US.

109-12-287-124 ep.3 (81)

(X)(4)

b1 [redacted]

b3 [redacted]

(C) per CIA letter 8/84

(continued)

100-399321-478

CONFIDENTIAL

(continued)

[redacted]

64-175-366-40 p.3
(45)

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

b7C

[redacted]

The following references in the file captioned "ACT" indicate that Malcolm X was a committee member or consultant to ACT during the period 4/17/64 to 6/1/64. This organization was formed at a meeting in WDC in April 1964 while Malcolm X was in Africa.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-441968-2 ep.1,2 -10 ep.2-4 -19 p.1,2	[redacted]

[redacted]

b7C

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[redacted]

The following references in the file captioned "National Committee for a Freedom Now Party (FNP)" pertain to Malcolm X from October 1963 to 8/2/64.

[redacted] stated during a Detroit rally that Negroes wanted Malcolm X, who was in Cairo, Egypt speaking out on behalf of Negroes, as their leader.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
105-123706-43 ep.1	(60)
-164 ep.3	(60)

The following references in the file captioned "Dissident Nation of Islam Groups" [redacted]

There was no indication that Malcolm X was directly involved [redacted] reported on 8/20/64 to be teaching outside the Cincinnati [redacted] previously indicated to be followers of Malcolm X; ho[redacted] not believed to have followers in Cincinnati.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
105-133287-8 ep.1,2	(13, 60)

(continued)

*NOI leader.

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(continued)

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
105-133287-70 p.1	(13,60)

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The following references in the file captioned "Revolutionary Action Movement" (RAM) pertain to Malcolm X in connection with the Fall 1964 edition of "Black America" published by RAM. This publication indicated that the Afro-American Student Movement, representing young nationalist groups and tendencies throughout the North and South, convened in Nashville, Tennessee on 5/1-3/64 to form a black Nationalist Youth Movement. The participants supported Malcolm X's contention that Negroes should petition in the UN for "human rights". The publication also contained excerpts from writings and speeches of Malcolm X and others.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-442684-9-9 ep.8,11,17,26 (publication enclosed)	(56)
100-442684-28-20 p.3	(28,56)
100-442684-37-11 ep.8,48,51,57	(56)

[redacted]

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted]	(58) (58) (58) (58)

[redacted]

100-426407-53 ep.1,4
(15,47)

CONFIDENTIAL

The 10/3/64 issue of "Challenge" (not identified) contained an article captioned "The FBI Story". This article was extremely critical of the report of the FBI on the NYC riots during the past summer. The article accused the FBI of taking pot shots at Malcolm X and other black militants and stated the report was designed to whitewash politicians and police and to smear the black people and their allies.

b7D [redacted] "Challenge" 10/3/64

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The following references appear in the main files of the individuals listed below. These references pertain to the activities of [redacted] Malcolm X Little in connection with the NOI and organizations within the NOI [redacted] various cities throughout the US [redacted]

b7C

SUBJECT	REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted]	[redacted]	(62)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(62)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(58)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(48)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(7, 49)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(34)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(48)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(62)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(7, 50)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(32)

b7C

(continued)

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XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(C) with no segregable material available for release to you.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

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_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information:

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-478 pages 13,14

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

(continued)

SUBJECT	REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted]	[redacted]	(48)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(63)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(48)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(13,39) (13,39)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(42)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(49)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(39)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(18,83)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(58)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(48)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(48)

b7C

The following references appear in the main files of the individuals listed below. These references pertain to activities of [redacted] Malcolm X Little in connection with the MMI and the OAAU [redacted] Malcolm X was the leader of both the MMI and the OAAU. [redacted]

b7C

SUBJECT	REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted]	[redacted]	(18,32)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(24)
[redacted]	[redacted]	(18,32)

b7C

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[redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

Add. info.

b7C [redacted]

The following references in the file captioned "Nation of Islam" (NOI) pertain to activities in the NOI and organizations within the NOI of Malcolm X Little from approximately August 1962 to December 1964 throughout the US. Malcolm X, a national representative of the NOI, fulfilled speaking engagements on behalf of Elijah Muhammad, leader of the NOI, and he was the Minister of Muhammad's Mosque No. 7 in NYC. He traveled throughout the US and attended numerous meetings and affairs, at most of which he spoke. He led demonstrations, appeared on radio and television, held press conferences and spoke at colleges, universities and public gatherings. On these occasions he called for Negro human rights and separation of the races, espoused hatred for whites, criticized the US Constitution, Bill of Rights, FBI, police, government officials including President John F. Kennedy, and he ridiculed Negro leaders who advocated non-violence. Malcolm X was the main speaker at the annual Muslim Convention in Chicago on 2/26/63 [redacted]

During a portion of 1963 he was in charge of NOI Mosques in Philadelphia and WDC. Threats upon the life of Malcolm X were set out along with details regarding his break with the NOI and Elijah Muhammad. In March 1964 he formed his own organization called MMI in NYC. In approximately June 1964 Malcolm X was reportedly in Mecca, Saudi Arabia.

REFERENCE		SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
25-330971-6501	p.1-3	(38)
-6513	p.2	(1,38)
-6518	p.3,10,11,24,43,48-50,60,62,64 74,78-80,87,114,116,117,125,144, 145,147,152	(1,38)

(continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

(continued)

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
25-330971-6593 ep.3,4	(38)
-6680 p.3,14,15,46-48,51,80,86,90,91, 123,124,129,132,133,135-138, 142,148	(17)
-6724 p.1; ep.2,3	(28)
-6850 p.1-3; ep.1,2	(38)
-6885 p.B,1,4,51,95-111,113	(2,38)
-6943 p.A; ep.1,2,6,8,16	(2)
-6952 p.A,3,8	(2)
-6959 ep.3,7	(2)
-7013 p.A; ep.1,2,6	(38)
-7029 p.7,15	(2)
-7099 p.C,D,1B,3,4,34-36,38,39,69,76, 104,106,112,113,119,128,134,144, 152-170,210	(2,38)
-7136 p.1; ep.2,4	(2)
-A "The Daily Tar Heel" 4/18/63	(39)
25-330971-4-11 p.b,1,7	(2,39)
25-330971-5-40 p.1; ep.1-3	(2,39,74)
-41 p.1; ep.1-17	(2,39)
-47 p.8,9,12-16	(2,39)
-62 p.1,2; ep.1-8,12	(2,39)
-A Washington Capital News Bulletin 10/7/63	(39)
25-330971-6-42 p.1	(2,39)
-49 p.8,9,16	(2,39)
-85 p.1,2	(39)
25-330971-10-34	(39)
25-330971-11-48X ep.3	(38,40)
-58 p.1,8-10	(40)
25-330971-15-64 p.1; ep.1-3 (critical of FBI)	(40)
-66 ep.1	(16)
-67 ep.1,2	(2,40)
-100X p.1; ep.1	(2,38,40)
25-330971-21-31 p.19,20	(2,40)
25-330971-26-92 p.13	(40)

(continued)

(continued)

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
25-330971-30-19	(40)
-21 p.1,11	(40)
25-330971-31-21 p.21,23	(40)
-30 p.1	(40)
-32 ep.1	(40)
-55 p.1; ep.1	(40)
25-330971-32-22 p.1,6,7,10,11,13	(40)
25-330971-34-62 p.1; ep.1	(42)
-78 p.1; ep.1	(3,41)
-82 p.1; ep.1	(3,41)
-88 ep.1,2	(17,41)
-89 p.1	(3,41)
-94 ep.1	(41)
-95 p.1; ep.1	(41)
-97	(41)
-119 p.1,5,6,10,11,15,18,22-25, 28-33,38,54,57-61,67,69-71, 73-80,82,89,90,93,98,102	(3,41)
-123 ep.1,2	(41)
-127 p.1; Encl.#1 p.1; Encl.#2 p.A, 2,3,6-10,12,16,17,24-32,36, 38-40,42-45	(3,41)
-140 p.1; ep.1,2	(3,41)
-142 p.1-3; ep.1,2	(17,69)
-150 p.1; ep.1,2	(41)
-154 p.1,1B,6,10-13,15-18,22,24,25, 27,28,38-45	(3,28,41)
-175 ep.1,2,4	(42)
-176 ep.1,4	(42)
-193	(42)
-196	(42)
25-330971-37-41 p.1; ep.1	(42)
-63 p.1,3	(42)
-64 ep.3	(42)
-66 ep.2	(42)
-86 p.C,1,1A,9,10,13-15,24	(42)
-88 ep.1,2,5,10	(42)
25-330971-38-68 p.5,10,11	(17,42)
-110 p.1-6	(42)
-114 p.1,2	(42)

(continued)

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(continued)

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
25-330971-38-116 p.1-4,6-8	(4,42)
-118 ep.1	(4,42)
-146 ep.1,2	(42)
-148 p.1	(74)
-A "Arizona Republic" 5/4/63	(70)
25-330971-41-15 p.42,43,65,69,73	(42)
-27 ep.1,5	(4,42)
-29 p.1A,2A,31,32,40	(5,42)
25-330971-42-17 p.14-16 (critical of FBI)	(5,42)
-21 p.13,14	(5)
25-330971-45-8 ep.3	(70)
25-330971-46-9 p.23	(5,43)
25-330971-47-23 p.A,B,1,12-22,38,39,41-43	(43)
25-330971-49-19 p.1; ep.1,2	(43)
-21 p.1	(5,43)
25-330971-53-33 p.2	(5,43)
-39 ep.2	(43)
-40 p.2,6,11,14-16	(5,43)
-53 p.13,15,16	(5,43)
-A-"Washington Post and Times Herald" 5/13/63	(43)
25-330971-56-10 p.1; ep.1,5,6	(43)
25-330971-64-6 p.4-6,14	(43)
-11 p.15	(43)

CONFIDENTIAL

62dc

[redacted]

Following his split with the NOI, Malcolm formed the MMI and the OAAU in New York.

(continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

(continued)

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted] b7c	(12,37) (12,37)

CONFIDENTIAL

The following references in the file captioned "Federation for Independent Political Action" indicate that Malcolm X was named as a member of the interim committee of this coalition during its convention on 12/19/64 in New York.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
157-2448-2 ep.2,4,7 -A "New York Journal-American" 1/23/65	(71) (66)

The following references appear in the main files of the individuals listed below. These references pertain to the NOI, MMI and OAAU associations and activities of these individuals and Malcolm X Little, an official of the aforementioned organizations [redacted]

b7D

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted] b7c	(49) (49) (49) (7,49)
[redacted]	(54)
[redacted]	(58)
[redacted]	(59) (7,59)

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted]	(12)
	12
	56
	(12,57)

The following references in the file captioned "CP, USA" pertain to the activities of Malcolm X Little, leader of the MMI and the OAAU in connection with the CP from approximately March 1964 to January 1965 in New York and Africa.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-3-7785 p.55,97	(5,45)
International Relations	
100-3-81-10206 ep.6,8,10	(5,45)
Mass Organizations	
100-3-106-835 p.3	(45)
Negro Question	
100-3-116-1587 p.2-4,7-9	(45)
-1729 p.1; ep.2-4,7	(6,45)
-1824 ep.1,2,10	(6,45)
-1948 p.1; ep.1-4	(45)
-2016 ep.1,12	(6,46)
-2077 p.9,15,79-81,106,151,157,174,180	(6,46)
-2084 p.3-5	(6,46)
-2199 p.1,2	(46)
-A "New York Journal-American" 4/26/64 p.2-4	(6,46)
-A "New York Times" 8/10/64 p.4	(46)

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

100-441874-129 p. 1,2 CONFIDENTIAL
(54)

The following references in the file captioned "Communist Influence In Racial Matters" pertain to Malcolm X Little, leader of the MMI and the OAAU, from approximately March 1963 to 1/8/65 in Massachusetts, New York, Ohio and Pennsylvania. Malcolm X worked with various civil rights groups and appeared on radio and television.

[redacted] The SWP newspaper "The Militant" reported favorably on the activities of Malcolm X and the OAAU. Malcolm X praised "The Militant" for printing "the right things" and his supporters purchased this newspaper.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-442529-265 p. I2,29,78,186-189,198,199, 201,203,322,328,393-395, 419,420,493,494,692,863	(56)
-269 p. 91,287	(56)
-275 p. 22,26	(56)
-286 p. 225,226,332,367	(11,56)
-726 p. P,37-39,82,87,137,170	(56)
-959 p. 9,10,56	(56)

The 2/8/65 issue of "The Militant" contained a transcript of the radio interview by Harry Ring, "Militant" staff writer, with Malcolm X over radio station WBAI-FM in New York on 1/28/65. The interview pertained to the views of Malcolm X regarding civil rights.

See: Publications
"The Militant" 2/8/65 p. 3
(37)

CONFIDENTIAL

The following references in the file captioned "Organization of Afro-American Unity" pertain to OAAU Chairman Malcolm X Little from June 1964 to 1/29/65 in California, New York, Africa and England. MMI leader Malcolm X formed the OAAU in order to enter the civil rights field and members of the MMI joined this new organization. He spoke or was scheduled to speak at numerous meetings and rallies and endeavored to form branches of the OAAU outside of New York. He traveled to England and Africa and attended the meeting of the Organization of African Unity in Cairo, Egypt. During his absence the OAAU suffered from lack of leadership and many of his followers dissipated. He traveled to Los Angeles on 1/28/65 to talk with two Muslim women involved in paternity suits against NOI leader Elijah Muhammad. He was given police protection in California because of threats against his life.

CONFIDENTIAL

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-442235-6 ep. 1-3	(10,54)
-9 p. 1,2; ep. 1-4	(10,54)
-12 ep. 1,3,6,9,11,12,14-25	(11,80,81,82)
-14 p. 1,2; ep. 1-3	(11,55)
-16 ep. 1-3	(11,55)
-20 ep. 1,2,4	(11,55)
-23 ep. 1,1A,5	(55)
-27	(55)
-31 p.C,D,1,2-11,20-24,27,29-31, 37,39-41,46,48,49,51	(11,55)
-32 p. 1-3	(11,55)
-35 ep. 1,2	(11,55)
-41 p. 1; Outg. p. 1	(55)
-45 ep. 1	(55)
-49 p. 1-4	(11,55)
-56 p. 1; ep. 1-3	(11,55)
-58 p. 1-3,6,7	(11)
-66 p. 1,2; ep. 1-7, 10; Outg. p. 1	(11,29,55)

The following references in the file captioned "Election Laws" pertain to Malcolm X in connection with voter discrimination in Dallas County, Alabama. It was reported that he would appear in Selma on 1/31/65 and take part in activities scheduled there for 2/1/65. Malcolm X appeared in Selma on 2/4/65 and spoke to Negroes assembled at Brown's Chapel AME Church. He stated that President Johnson should order an investigation of the Ku Klux Klan and declared that he was not in Selma to incite anyone.

(continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

(continued)

REFERENCE

44-12831-303 p. 1,2
-324 ep. 14
-393 ep. 1,2

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER

(44)
(44)
(44)

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

Add. info.

Original document pulled from file and sent to National Archives. See following sheet.

100-106670-900 ep. 1-4
(6,46)

On 2/18/65, the State Department advised that [redacted] was in Djakarta, Indonesia, attending the Afro-Asian Journalists' Association Conference. [redacted] had indicated in a letter [redacted] Malcolm X [redacted] US Black Muslims, would also attend the Djakarta conference. (X) (per state letter 12/18/66

[redacted]

(50)

The following references in the file captioned "Muslim Mosque, Incorporated" pertain to Malcolm X Little from approximately 9/18/63 to 2/21/65 in California, Illinois, Massachusetts, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Africa, and Europe. In early 1964 Malcolm X split with the NOI and formed the MMI and the OAAU which was a front for the MMI. Details regarding dissension between Malcolm X and NOI leader Elijah Muhammad, prior to and after his split from the NOI, were set out. He spoke at numerous meetings and functions, appeared on various radio and television shows, participated in debates, and held press conferences. He urged Negroes to obtain guns for self protection and to register to vote; criticized the US Government, President Lyndon B. Johnson, and Negroes fighting in Vietnam. He also spoke at meetings sponsored by militant and subversive groups including the Socialist Workers Party, and their interest in the MMI and OAAU was set out. Malcolm X was in

(continued)

100-399321-478 CONFIDENTIAL

4-750 (Rev. 4-17-85)

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XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Paragraph [redacted] withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1135

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1135

Serial 900 pulled from 100-[redacted]-10667C, file under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-478 page 24 paragraph 1

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FBI/DOJ

(continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

contact with Islamic leaders, other civil rights leaders, and leaders of African Governments. He toured Africa during 1964 and endeavored to become friendly with new African nations and to raise funds for the OAAU. He was denied admission to France as an "undesirable" in early 1965. Information regarding threats to the life of Malcolm X and the burning of his residence was set out. He was assassinated on 2/21/65. in NYC.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-441765-6 p. 1; ep. 1,2	
-7 p. 1; ep. 1-6	
-24	
-27 p. 1; ep. 1,2	
-29 p. 1; ep. 1-8	
-31	
-33	
-40 p. 1; ep. 1	
-67 p. 1; ep. 1,2	
-89 p. D-H,M,1-1B,2-9,11,14-25, 27,29-37	
-97 p. 1-3	
-103 p. 1	
-121 p. 1,2; ep. 1-4	
-122	
-125 p. 1,2; ep. 1-4	
-134 p. 1,2; ep. 1-3	
-135 p. 1; ep. 1-3	
-143 p. 1,2	
-146 p. 1; ep. 2,3,6,11	
-156 p. 1; ep. 1,2,4	
-157 p. 1-3; ep. 1-6	
-160 p. 1,2	
-161 p. 1; ep. 1-3	
-162 p. 1,2	
-164 ep. 1-3	
-176 p. 1,2; ep. 1-3	
-186 ep. 1,2	
-197	
-221	
-238 ep. 2,3	
-241 ep. 1,2	
-254 p. 1; ep. 1-3	
-257 p. 1	
-315 p. 1,2,4	
-343 p. 2; ep. 1-4	

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CONFIDENTIAL

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CONFIDENTIAL

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-441765-348 p. B,D,1,1A,2-9,11-20,22-24, 27-33,35-45,48,49,52,56	(10,31,33)
-354	(10,33)
-372 p. 1; ep. 2,3	(33)
-376 p. 1,2; ep. 1-5	(10)
-380 p. 2	(10)
-389 p. 2; ep. 1,3,4	(10,72)
-393	(10)
-406 p. 1; ep. 1,3	(11)
-408 p. B,1-3,5-14	(10,34)
-468 p. 1-3,5-19,21-23,27-40, 46-57,59,62,63,65-68,70, 73,74,78	(10,34,78,79)
-A Washington Capital News Service 7/22/64	(34)

This reference in the file captioned "Elijah Poole" pertains to Malcolm X from 12/1/64 to 2/26/65. On 12/7/64, Captain Raymond Sharrieff of the NOI dispatched an open telegram to Malcolm X, warning him to stop scandalizing Elijah Muhammad, alias of Poole. On numerous occasions Poole criticized Malcolm X for leaving the NOI, referred to his death, or denied that the NOI had any part in his killing in New York on 2/21/65.

105-24822-169 p. 6-8,19,22,23-26,29,31 (12,15,37)

The following references pertain to Malcolm X Little in connection with the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) (100-16) from March 1963 to 3/6/65 in California and New York. In an effort to obtain influence or a Negro following, the SWP became interested in the Black Muslim Movement and Malcolm X. He spoke at several SWP or SWP sponsored meetings at which he advocated violence, the ownership of arms by Negroes and predicted race wars. The SWP newspaper, "The Militant" reported favorably on the activities of Malcolm X. Memorial services for Malcolm X were scheduled by the Detroit and Seattle Branches of the SWP.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-16-2002 p. 19,20,28	(72)

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CONFIDENTIAL

(continued)

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REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
100-16-2026 p. 19,30	(46)
-2069 p. 1; ep. 1,4-6	(6,46)
100-16-35-1170 p. 20-23,42,45	(46)
100-16-51-353 p. 26	(70)
100-182800-95 p. 7,8,17	(46)
100-435975-15	(49)
100-436039-13 p. 6	(49)
100-439704-4 p. 17	(7,50)

The following references are reports [redacted] furnished [redacted] as set out below concerning Malcolm X Little. [redacted] During this period Malcolm X was reported to be in Florida, New York, WDC, and Arabia. [redacted]

memorial to Malcolm X was scheduled to be held on 2/26/65 in Detroit, Michigan by the SWP.

[redacted] 67D

[redacted]

SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
(71)
(61)
(61)
(68)
(73)

(continued)

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(continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

SEARCH SLIP
PAGE NUMBER

[redacted] b7D

(61)
(62)
(62)
(62)
(62)
(62)
(62)
(62)

The following references in the file captioned [redacted] pertain to Malcolm X Little in New York.

b7D

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted] b7C	(48) (48)

b7D

[redacted]

Add. info.

b7C [redacted] (62)

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

WFO noted that "Malcolm X" was possibly identical with Malcolm X Little, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated.

Add. info.

b1 [redacted] C

The following references in the file captioned "National Civil Rights Convention, Chester, Pa., 3/14/64" indicated that Malcolm X Little spoke at this convention and participated in pre-meeting planning. He announced the formation of rifle clubs where Government and law enforcement authorities did not protect the Negroes and he stated that anyone could belong to his Mosque as long as they were Negroes.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
157-1526-8 p. 2; ep. 1-3; Outg. p. 1	(66)
-9 ep. 1-4	(66)
-12 p. 1,2; ep. 1,3,5	(14,66)

CONFIDENTIAL

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This reference in the file captioned "Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), Los Angeles" pertains to Malcolm X Little from 7/23/66 to September 1966. [redacted] Reference was made to Malcolm X in "The Movement", SNCC publication on the west coast, and by SNCC Chairman Stokely Carmichael. (U)

100-439190-26-16 p. E,13,20,26,35
(7,30)

On 6/19/64, [redacted] advised that [redacted] had been in contact with Malcolm X Little for the purpose of placing him in touch with [redacted] (not further identified) for public relations work in connection with the new movement (not further explained). (U)

"Freedomways Magazine", Volume Six, Number one, First Quarter*, contained a review of the book "Bird at My Window", [redacted] This review stated that the book was in memory of Malcolm X.

The serial indicated that "Freedomways" was self-described as "A Quarterly Review of the Negro Freedom Movement" published by Freedomways Associates, Inc., NYC.

Add. info.

[redacted]
(13,60)

* Winter 1966

[redacted]

The 2/14/67 edition of the "Tech News", School of Engineering and Architecture, City College of New York, contained an article [redacted] In connection with Negro leaders, [redacted] to the fact that Malcolm X was gone.

Add. info.

[redacted]
(59)

CONFIDENTIAL

[redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL

(62)

The Department of State advised that Hubert "Rap" Brown [redacted] was interviewed by Oriana Fallaci, Italian journalist, on 8/4/67 in New York. During this interview Brown stated that Malcolm X was one of his heroes.

Partial translation of interview enclosed [redacted]

(62)

WFO airtel dated 8/28/67 indicated [redacted] identified as [redacted] the late Malcolm X. (Date not given.)

62-111181-912 ep. 2
(45)

The following references in the file captioned "Racial Matters" pertain to Malcolm X Little from 5/14/63 to 1/4/68 in Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania and WDC. At different times during this period Malcolm X was a leader of the NOI, the MMI, and the OAAU and he was a member of the nation-wide civil rights committee ACT. He spoke or was scheduled to speak at various affairs and he attended numerous meetings and demonstrations which were sponsored by various civil rights groups. Following his assassination many Negroes believed that Malcolm X would become a Negro martyr.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
157-6-81 p. 1	(63)
157-6-3-1279 ep. 2	(63)
157-6-4-954	(63)
-955	(63)

(continued)

100-399321-478

CONFIDENTIAL

(continued)

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
157-6-4-983 p. 1,2	(64)
-1002 ep. 1	(14,64)
157-6-10-1095 ep. 5-7,9	(66)
-1096 ep. 5	(64)
157-6-15-423 ep. 4	(14,64)
-928 p. 4-6,8-10	(14,64)
157-6-34-213 ep. 2	(64)
-214 ep. 2	(64)
-224 p. 1	(64)
-255 ep. 1	(64)
-287 ep. 1	(64)
-1086 p. 4	(64)
-1098	(64)
-1198	(64)
157-6-37-812	(71)
-2056 ep. 47,52,53	(65)
157-6-42-588 ep. 1	(14,65)
157-6-46-94 ep. 5	(66)
157-6-53-160 p. 2	(66)
-172 ep. 11	(14,66)

The following references pertain to activities or proposed activities to commemorate the memory of Malcolm X Little, honor his birthday or to eulogize him. These demonstrations were held or scheduled to be held from 5/27/67 to 2/21/70 throughout the US.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
105-153941-18 p. 5,7,8	(60)
157-6-3-3165	(63)
157-6-5-836 ep. 1,2,4-7	(14,64)
157-6-29-1761 p. 1; ep. 1	(64)
157-6-52-1599 p. 1; ep. 1,2	(65)

[redacted]

CONFIDENTIAL

The 5/15/71 issue of "Combat", a National Review Inc. publication, contained an article captioned "Republic of New Africa in Legal Tangle, May Seek U.N. Help". This article stated that the Republic of New Africa, a militant group of black nationalists who claimed territorial rights to Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi and South Carolina, had "consecrated" their capital city of El Malik on a farm in Hinds County, Miss. The capital was named to honor El Hajj Malik Shabazz, better known as the late Malcolm X, born Malcolm Little.

See: Publications
"Combat" 5/15/71 p. 4

REFERENCES NOT INCLUDED IN THIS SUMMARY

The following references on Malcolm K. Little contain information of an administrative nature and have not been included.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
62-109934-1 p. 1; ep. 1-4; Outg. p. 1,2 -3 p. 2; ep. 1,5-7 -11	

CONFIDENTIAL

The following reference on One Malcolm maintained in Domestic Intelligence Division was not reviewed and it is not known whether it is identical with the subject of this summary.

CONFIDENTIAL

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted](S) b1	(74)

The following references on Malcolm X and Malcolm Little maintained in the Special File Room of the Records Branch, Files and Communications Division, were not reviewed, and it is not known whether they are identical with the subject of this summary.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
[redacted](S) b1	(45)
	(46)
	(6, 47)

The following reference on Malcolm X appears in the file captioned "Supervision - Bombing Matters". This reference pertains to administrative procedures involved in furnishing information to the Department of Justice.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
157-00-54 p. 2	(63)

The following reference on Malcom X was not available during the time this summary was being prepared.

REFERENCE	SEARCH SLIP PAGE NUMBER
Bureau Library: Author of "By Any Means Necessary"	(75)

See the search slip filed behind file for other references on this subject which contain the same information (SI) that is set out in the main file. Although the information is the same it may have been received from different sources.

CONFIDENTIAL

Malcolm X

[redacted]
b1c

Oct. 19, 1972

Dear Sirs:

I'm writing to you for information on the death of Malcolm X. I'm doing a report of him in my social studies class. I've found when and where he's died but can't seem to locate information on who killed him. If possible please let me know. Thank you for you time + consideration

Yours truly,

[redacted]
b1c

mnl

CONFIDENCE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 THELWEG/dld

ET-111

EC-69 100-399321-479

23 OCT 31 1972

[redacted] pjo
b7c

October 27, 1972

ST-111 REC-69
100-379321-479

b3c
[redacted]

Dear [redacted]

In reply to your letter received on October 24th, Norman Butler, Thomas Johnson and Talmage Hayer were convicted in State Court in New York County, New York, for the murder of Malcolm X and sentenced on April 14, 1966, to life imprisonment. This Bureau has no additional information which it can send to you regarding this matter.

Sincerely yours,

L. Patrick Gray III

L. Patrick Gray, III
Acting Director

MAILED 11
OCT 27 1972
FBI

NOTE: Correspondent is not identifiable in Bufiles.

mhb:pjs (3)

Felt
Baker
Bates
Bishop
Callahan
Cleveland
Conrad
Dalbey
Jenkins
Marshall
Miller, E.S.
Sonder
Tyars
Walters
Wale. Room
Mr. Kinley
Mr. Armstrong
S. Herwig
S. Newman

FBI/DOJ

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/93 BY 8269 THE WEB/DD

FBI

TELETYPE UNIT

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 19 1973

TELETYPE

NR 11 SD CODE

PM 5/18/73 NITEL SENT 3:45 AM 5-19-73 LIW

TO: ACTING DIRECTOR

ATTENTION INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

SAN FRANCISCO

FROM: SAN DIEGO (157-3191) MALCOM X LITTLE

BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY - MALCOM X, 5/18/73. EXTREMIST MATTERS.

A RALLY TO CELEBRATE MALCOM X'S BIRTHDAY (KUZALIWA IN SWAHILI) WAS HELD AT SOUTHCREST PARK, SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, ON 5/18/73 FROM 11:00 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M. PRINCIPAL ORGANIZER OF THE RALLY WAS SUKUMU (VERNON JOHN FONTENETTE, JR.) LOCAL SAN DIEGO BLACK LEADER WHO IS WESTERN REGIONAL COORDINATOR OF THE CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLE, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INVOLVEMENT ASSOCIATION, AND ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE BLACK FEDERATION. APPROXIMATELY 350 PEOPLE ATTENDED THE CELEBRATION AND ACTIVITIES INCLUDED BAND MUSIC, RECITAL OF POEMS, MOVIES, AND SPEACHES. ALL SPEAKERS APPEARING WERE LOCAL SAN DIEGO PEOPLE. RALLY WAS PEACEABLE, NO DISTURBANCES OR VIOLENCE OCCURRED.

END PAGE ONE

EX-111

REC-3 100-399326-480

2 cc ISSMAY 25 1973

50 MAY 24 1973

Data deleted

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY 8269 JHE/WEB/AM

MAY 22 1973

Mr. Felt
Mr. Baker
Mr. Cole
Mr. Cleveland
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Gebhardt
Mr. Jenkins
Mr. Marshall
Mr. Miller, E.S.
Mr. Soyars
Mr. Thompson
Mr. Walters
Tele. Room
Mr. Bates
Mr. Barnes
Mr. Bowers
Mr. Herington
Mr. Conroy
Mr. Mintz
Mr. Bardley
Miss. Hogan

SD 157-3191

MALXOM X LITTLE, BETTER KNOWN AS MALCOM X, WAS A BLACK MILITANT LEADER WHO WAS ASSASSINATED IN NEW YORK CITY ON 2/21/65.

THE CONGRESS OF AFRICAN PEOPLE (CAP) IS A BLACK ORGANIZATION THE BASIC GOAL OF WHICH IS GLOBAL EXPRESSION OF BLACK NATIONALISM. THE NATIONAL INVOLVEMENT ASSOCIATION (NIA) IS A LOCAL SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA BLACK ORGANIZATION SELF DESCRIBED AS A MOVEMENT FOR REVOLUTIONARY BLACK NATIONALISM AND DIRECTORS ARE AFFILIATED WITH CAP. THE BLACK FEDERATION (BF) IS A CURRENT ATTEMPT TO FORM A FEDERATION OF ALL BLACK ORGANIZATIONS IN SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA.

THE ABOVE INFORMATION REGARDING THE RALLY ON 5/18/73 WAS FURNISHED BY SOURCES 1, 2, AND 3 WHO HAVE FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST.

ADMINISTRATIVE: RE SAN DIEGO TELETYPE OF 5/9/73. [redacted]

[redacted] LHM TO FOLLOW.

END

JPS FBIHQ CLR

cc MR. TRAINOR

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI CONFIDENTIAL DATE: 9/30/74

FROM : LEGAT, MANILA (157-0)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM "X" LITTLE
EM

ENCLOSURES

Enclosed are three copies of an article which appeared in "CANTA", a student publication at Canterbury University, Christchurch, New Zealand.

ADMINISTRATIVE

Contained in the article are allegations the FBI was involved in the assassinations of MALCOLM X AND MARTIN LUTHER KING.

b1 [redacted] (C)

For information.

ENCLOSURE

(3) - Bureau (Enc. 3)
(1 - Foreign Liaison Unit)
1 - Manila
b7C [redacted] lkm (4)

INDEC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN

12/20/13 Classified by 8269 THE/LUE 8/00
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

EX-103 REC-60 100-399321-481 [redacted] b7C

3 OCT 8 1974

[redacted] FBI

OCT 21 1974

Classified by # 1925
Exempt from GDS Category 1
Date of Declassification Indefinite

CONFIDENTIAL

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Extract from — Canta (University Studies) — Newspaper.
Published at Christchurch, on [date] 29 July 74
SUBJECT:

MALCOLM X SPEAKS

Young Socialist forum, 12.15 p.m., U.S.C.R. (Town), July 30th, features a taped speech on "The Black Revolution", given in New York 10 years ago.

New facts that to come out in the light of the Watergate scandal have revealed strong implications that the FBI was involved in the assassinations of two of the most prominent leaders of the Black movement in the United States, Malcolm X and Martin Luther King.

The new evidence consists of seven previously top secret memorandums issued by J. Edgar Hoover between 1961 and 1970. Xerox copies of these memorandums, (which outline a government plot to "expose, disrupt, misdirect or otherwise neutralise" the Black liberation movement), were released by the Government in March in response to a court order. Most references to individuals and organisations are blacked out or covered over, however by counting number of letters and spaces made by the typewriter it's not hard to figure out who is being referred to.

One of the FBI's main aims was to prevent the emergence of a cohesive and radical leadership such as that which Malcolm X may have been able to give had he not been slain so soon. The circumstances of X's death (and also King's) have never been fully or satisfactorily clarified. This fact and the publication of the FBI memos led to the allegation of Rev. Jesse Jackson (President of Operation PUSH, a leading Black organisation in Chicago, and also a former top aide of King's) that "the FBI figured prominently in the assassination of Malcolm X, Martin Luther King and Fred Hampton".

Jackson himself was an eyewitness to King's murder and had described to reporters how the police, running towards him after the shooting, had asked him where the shot came from. Jackson pointed out that it came from right behind where they were running from . . . they were coming from where the shot had been fired!

Malcolm X was murdered at the Audubon building in Harlem, 1965. One of the three men convicted of the murder admitted in court to being part of a group of hired assassins but refused to disclose who had hired them. Nine years later the loose ends are still left dangling.

Malcolm X represented the dynamic and revolutionary wing of the Black movement. Unlike the other wing — epitomised by King — he evolved to a position where he did not think that Blacks would achieve equal rights let alone liberation by merely reforming the American system. This may be a position held fairly widely amongst radical Blacks today, but ten years ago it was a pretty daring thing for a Black to say. Malcolm X was [illegible] Black nationalist, whose ideas were not only [illegible] and upholders of racism, but also [illegible] and socialists [illegible] Party and the [illegible]

that he was cut down before he had time to formulate all his ideas into a cohesive whole.

Malcolm X emerged from the Black Muslims of Elijah Muhammed but developed significant differences with Muhammed and left one year before his death. That last year he expressed his own independent and evolving views rather than those of the Muslims. He set about developing them to a final outcome, drawing together the already existing ideas he had and additions and modifications from new experience and insight.

The idea of the white person as the enemy was the beginning of political wisdom for Blacks who had illusions that the white racist power structure would hand them freedom on a golden platter. The idea that Blacks had to fight for their freedom was an indespensable first step. As Malcolm X pointed out time after time Blacks needed to depend on their own organised strength, their own independent movement, aims and programme. After this stage had been reached, where they were an organised force, then they might look for other sectors of society including working class whites, to ally with, making the right kind of alliances. And by the right kind of alliance he did not mean working in the Democratic Party, as many Black liberals and radicals have been doing. He regarded the Democratic Party with all the contempt it deserves, and saw that it was a backward step for Black militants to support that party.

He began to look into the root causes of racism and to see the possibility of its elimination. He began to study the nature of capitalism as a system — always from the point of view of how the interests of Black people could be protected and promoted. From this study — especially from the thinking initiated through his discussions with African revolutionaries — he came to the conclusion that the capitalist system was, and still is, the cause of racism, and that its impossible to have capitalism without having racism. Therefore socialism should seriously be considered as an objective by oppressed nationalities. While he was prevented from any further development due to his death, it can at the very least be said that Malcolm X was pro socialist and anti capitalist, which was quite a thing for the times. It was his utter dedication, his honesty and his commitment to relentlessly fight racism which propelled him in the direction of socialism.

Malcolm X became to the Black Liberation movement what Eldridge Cleaver called "the standard" and "the model".

Because of their support of his ideas the Socialist Workers Party became the chief circulators of the Malcolm X material, and hold the rights of many of his works and speeches as well as sources [illegible]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/22/98 BY 12268 [illegible]

Progressive Labour. The only left wing groupings to support him were the Socialist Workers Party and Young Socialist Alliance (the Trotskyist party and youth group). Malcolm X once drew an interesting line between the radical groups. When he said, "If you love revolution, you'll love Black nationalism". The Communist Party and the Maoists loved neither!

It is ironic that at the time of his being murdered virtually nothing of what he said was in print, (apart from some articles in the SWP paper, "The Militant", and twisted reports in the establishment media), but since then thousands of people have read and heard his views, many of whom were probably unaware of him when he was alive.

His work was the major influence on a whole wave of Black militants, including the founders of the Black Panther Party, although they later went off in a very different direction to the path which Malcolm X pointed to. Thus it was a great loss to the entire Black population

The Canterbury University Young Socialists have managed to get a tape of a speech that Malcolm X gave on April 8th, 1964 at the Militant Labour Forum organised by the SWP. The tape is called "The Black Revolution" and shows his ability as an orator, as well as Black leader, second to none. Anyone who has read any of his speeches, such as in the collection "Malcolm X Speaks", can feel the power of the man's words.

- NOW YOU TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO HEAR THIS SPEECH BY THE MOST DYNAMIC POLITICAL LEADER, ORATOR AND THINKER THAT THE BLACK LIBERATION MOVEMENT HAS YET PRODUCED.

THE YOUNG SOCIALISTS WILL BE PLAYING IT AT A FORUM IN THE UPSTAIRS COMMON ROOM, TOWNSITE, ON JULY 30 TH, AT 12.15.

DON'T MISS MALCOLM X DON'T MISS MALCOLM X

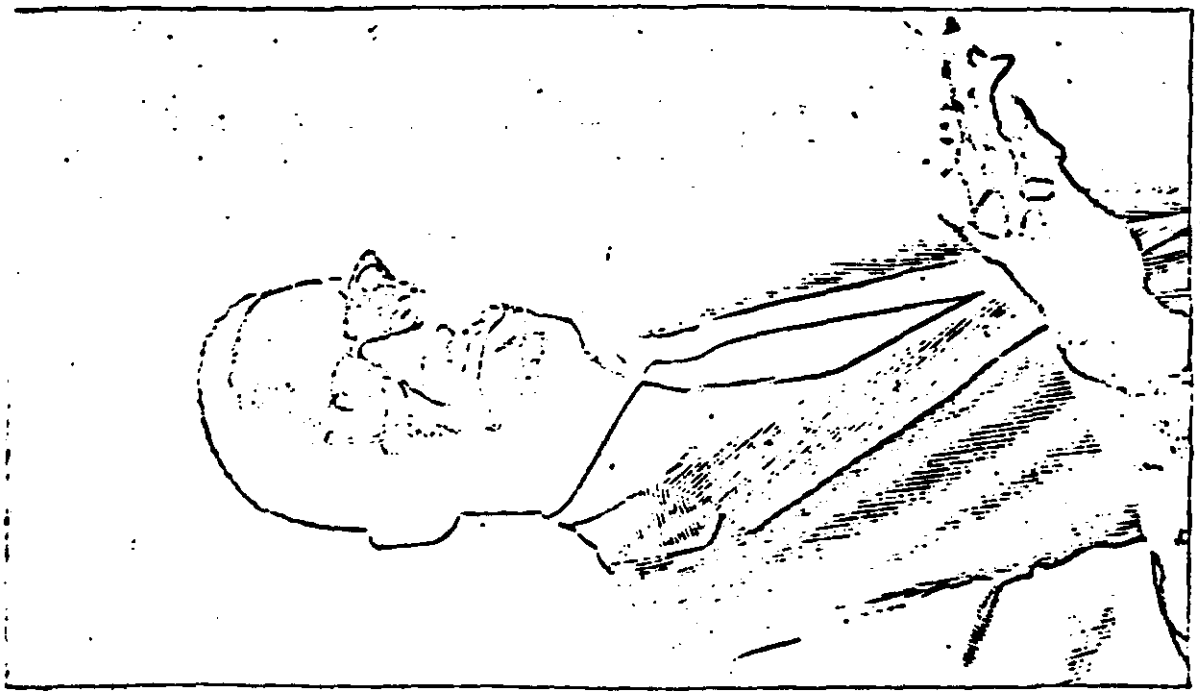


Photo by Robert Parent

Malcolm X addressing the Militant Labor Forum, New York City, May 29, 1961

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : [redacted] b7C

DATE: 3/21/75

FROM : Legal Counsel

SUBJECT: [redacted] b7C

Asst. Dir. ___
Dep. AD Adm.
Dep. AD Inv.
Asst. Dir.:
Admin. ___
Comp. Syst. ___
Ext. Affairs ___
Files & Com. ___
Gen. Inv. ___
Ident. ___
Inspection ___
Intell. ___
Laboratory ___
Plan. & Eval. ___
Spec. Inv. ___
Training ___
Legal Coun. ___
Telephone Rm. ___
Director Sec'y ___

On 3/20/75 at 4:45 p.m. captioned individual telephonically contacted SA [redacted] of the FOIA Unit. b7C b7C

[redacted] indicated that he currently is preparing a television documentary concerning Malcolm X and he desired access to the FBI file concerning Malcolm X. He inquired as to the prerequisites for obtaining access thereto. b7C

[redacted] was advised that in view of the privacy considerations involved and our experience in processing requests of this nature it would be necessary for him to determine the identity of any and all heirs to the estate of Malcolm X and to thereafter obtain notarized written authorization from the heirs for disclosure of information from this file to [redacted] He was also advised that in the event he was able to obtain such authorization we would still be required under the provisions of the FOIA to conduct a page-by-page review of any files we may have concerning Malcolm X to determine just what information would be available to him pursuant the provisions of the Act. In addition, it was pointed out to him that we have experienced an extremely heavy backlog of requests as generated by the recent amendments to the FOIA and although we are attempting to process these requests to the best of our ability, there would necessarily be some delay in furnishing some information to him.

[redacted] then inquired if his press credentials would give him any priority in his request. He was advised that although we would like to be of assistance to him, we have received requests from various segments of society

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 6/3/86 BY 8261 TAS/kds

1 - [redacted]
Attention: [redacted]
1 - Mr. Mintz
[redacted] ms. (4)

100-399321-

NOT RECORDED
191 APR 2 1975

CONTINUED - OVER

14 MAR 26 1975

5 APR 04 1975

b7C Legal Counsel to [redacted]
Re: [redacted]

including Congressmen, other news media representatives and private citizens of the United States and we have taken the position that in order to be fair to all requesters we handle each incoming request on a chronological bases.

b7C It is noted that SA [redacted] previously had discussed this matter telephonically with a representative of the New York Office on 3/19/75 and had been advised at b7C that time that [redacted] probably would call concerning his request.

RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

[redacted]

b7C

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 21 1976

TELETYPE

NP040 NY CODE

11:39 P.M. NITEL JANUARY 21, 1976 GBM

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

[redacted]

ATTN: INTD

MALCOLM X LITTLE AKA; INFO CONCERNING.

REVIEW OF SUBJECT'S FILES REFLECTS HE WAS KILLED ON FEBRUARY 21, 1965 AT THE AUDUBON BALLROOM, NEW YORK CITY. NO INFORMATION LOCATED REFLECTING ANY NEW YORK SOURCE ACTING AS A BODYGUARD OF THE SUBJECT WHEN HE WAS ASSASSINATED.

[redacted]

END.

HOLD

REC- 45 100-399321-4182

21 JAN 23 1976

APPROPRIATE ACTION TO BE TAKEN BY FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) ONLY DATE 6/11-27

DECLASSIFIED BY [redacted]
ON [redacted]

5- [redacted]

27 JAN 29 1976

WILLIAM J. HUGHES
1ST. NEW JERSEY

COMMITTEES:
COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY
COMMITTEE ON MERCHANT MARINE AND FISHERIES
SELECT COMMITTEE ON AGING

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, D.C. 20515

Exec AD Inv. ___
Exec AD Adm. ___
Exec AD LES ___
Asst. Dir.:
Adm. Servs. ___
Crim. Inv. ___
Ident. ___
Intell. ___
Laboratory ___
Legal Coun. ___
Plan. & Insp. ___
Rec. Mgmt. ___
Tech. Servs. ___
Training ___
Public Affs. Off. ___
Telephone Rm. ___
Director's Sec'y ___
FBI/DOJ

May 29, 1980

Mr. William H. Webster
Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
J. Edgar Hoover Building
10th and Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20535

Dear Mr. Webster:

I have recently received a petition signed by many of my constituents who are urging a new investigation into the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X). A copy of the petition is enclosed.

Deceased

According to the petition, new evidence has come to light which identifies all of the persons involved in the assassination and exonerates two of the three men convicted of the crime. In consequence, my constituents urge a new investigation of the assassination.

I would respectfully request that the FBI look into the statements made in the petition and inform me of its findings. I also would like to know if the FBI is currently conducting, or planning to conduct, a new investigation in the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X).

In advance, I appreciate your attention to this matter.

With kind personal regards.

Sincerely,

William J. Hughes
Member of Congress
(New Jersey)

WJH:emr
Enclosure

ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 12/20/83 BY [illegible]

100-399321-484

23 JUN 1980

59NOV5 1980

The undersigned citizens of the United States Respectfully request that you use your best efforts to have the Congress investigate the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X) on February 21, 1965. We understand that there is new evidence identifying all of the persons involved in the assassination and exonerating two of the three men convicted of the crime, namely Muhammad Abdel Aziz (Norman 3X Butler), and Khalil Islam (Thomas 15X Johnson), and that this material has already been furnished to you. The House Committee on Assassinations investigated only the deaths of John F. Kennedy, and Martin Luther King, Jr.. In view of the new evidence relating to the killing of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X), it is high time that a thorough investigation of his death took place so that two innocent men, who have already spent more than fourteen (14) years in jail, can win their freedom.

Name AND Address

[redacted]

67C

b7C 1 [redacted]
1 - Office of
Congressional Affairs
(Mr. Mintz)

June 20, 1980

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Honorable William J. Hughes
House of Representatives
Washington, D. C. 20515

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/83 BY SP2 T/HELW/ED/dd

Dear Congressman Hughes:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your communication dated May 29, 1980, with its enclosure on behalf of your constituents.

For your information, the complaint regarding Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X) is being furnished to the Civil Rights Division (CRD), U. S. Department of Justice (USDJ).

A review of records of the FBI and CRD, USDJ, fails to reveal any information that the FBI has investigated, or been requested to investigate, the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz (Malcolm X).

MAILED 13
JUN 24 1980
FBI

A copy of your communication and its enclosure have been furnished to the CRD, USDJ, for its review as to whether any Federal investigation is warranted.

100-379321-485

If you have any further questions regarding this matter, you may wish to write directly to the Assistant Attorney General, CRD, USDJ, Washington, D. C. 20530.

Sincerely yours,

JUN 27 1980

Oliver B. Revell
Assistant Director
Criminal Investigative Division

Exec AD Inv
Exec AD Adm.
Exec AD LES
Asst. Dir.:
Adm. Servs.
Crim. Inv.
Ident.
Intell.
Laboratory
Legal Coun.
Plan. & Insp.
Rec. Mgmt.
Tech. Servs.
Training
Off.
Public Aff. Off.
Telephone Rm.
Director Sec'y

59 NOV 5 1980

2 - Assistant Attorney General (Enclosures 2 - copy of incoming
Civil Rights Division and its enclosure)

NOTE: Reference telephone call of [redacted] to [redacted] b7C
office June 19, 1980.

1 - SAC, Newark (Enclosures 2 - copy of incoming and its enclosure)

b7C [redacted]ham (6) Room

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO...

Honorable William J. Hughes

NOTE: Congressman Hughes writes on behalf of his constituents regarding the assassination of Al-Hajji Malik Shabazz 14 years ago. He urges a new investigation and inquires to know if the FBI is currently conducting or planning to conduct a new investigation regarding the assassination. Newark, FBIHQ and CRD, DOJ, records negative. This acknowledges his letter, with copies to AAG, CRD and SAC, Newark.

APPROVED:

Director
Exec. AD-Inv.
Exec. AD-Adm.
Exec. AD-LES

Adm. Serv.
Crim. Inv.
Ident.
Legal Coun.
Rec. Mgmt.